

2. 1. we can narrow it down to ...
2. Which would you rather do
3. I'd prefer ... because ...
4. Are you sure
5. I see your point
6. Good – so we've decided
7. Yes, I agree ... is the best choice

- 2**
1. Si talan los árboles de esta zona, alterará el equilibrio ecológico.
  2. Preferiría comprar verdura en las granjas urbanas porque los agricultores no utilizan nada que no sea natural ni en la tierra ni en las plantas.
  3. Si no fuera poco práctico, cerrarían este vertedero, pero todavía no han encontrado una solución mejor.
  4. Te entiendo, ¡pero todavía creo que es injusto multar a alguien con 200 libras por tirar basura!
  5. El calentamiento global no se habría convertido en un problema tan grave si hubiéramos empezado a utilizar más fuentes de energía renovable hace años.
  6. Si las características ecológicas de las casas y las oficinas llegaran a ser más habituales, habría efectos positivos a largo plazo.
  7. Cuando utilizamos fuentes de energía no renovable, aumentamos nuestra huella de carbono.
  8. Si continuamos tirando residuos a los océanos, puede que nunca se recuperen del daño.

Writing (page 38)

- 1**
- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Unfortunately | 4. Consequently |
| 2. during        | 5. Obviously    |
| 3. Finally       |                 |

**2.** b

**3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Check Your Progress (page 39)

- 1**
1. deforestation, cut down
  2. replace, rechargeable
  3. Rising sea levels, long-term effects
  4. underestimate, carbon footprint
  5. illegal, litter

- 2**
- |                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. depend on   | 6. environmentally friendly |
| 2. decreased   | 7. on their way             |
| 3. disappeared | 8. For the time being       |
| 4. worthless   | 9. come across              |
| 5. got rid of  |                             |

- 3**
1. improve, will become
  2. had lived, would have walked
  3. could travel
  4. will be, watch, produce
  5. tasted, wouldn't drink

- 4**
1. have been making
  2. had already polluted
  3. hadn't read
  4. not to underestimate
  5. couldn't have known
  6. weren't

- 5**
- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1. During      | 3. Obviously |
| 2. Fortunately |              |

**UNIT 5**

Topic Vocabulary (page 40)

**1 Possible answers**

- |         |             |
|---------|-------------|
| 1. bee  | 4. birds    |
| 2. eat  | 5. children |
| 3. body |             |

- 2**
1. lay ... eggs
  2. disguise themselves
  3. blend in
  4. raise
  5. deceive
  6. sense of smell

- 3**
- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. behaviour | 4. surroundings |
| 2. intruders | 5. poisonous    |
| 3. mates     |                 |

- 4** 1. f 2. d 3. h 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. e 8. g

- 5**
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. trap     | 4. tag      |
| 2. treat    | 5. track    |
| 3. threaten | 6. diseases |

(page 41)

- 6**
- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. to   | 5. for   |
| 2. of   | 6. about |
| 3. in   | 7. for   |
| 4. from | 8. to    |

- 7**
- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 1. with | 4. for |
| 2. from | 5. of  |
| 3. for  | 6. at  |

- 8**
- |               |                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 1. similar to | 5. prey                 |
| 2. offspring  | 6. raise                |
| 3. behaviour  | 7. wildlife sanctuaries |
| 4. threaten   | 8. devoted to           |

Grammar (page 42)

- 1**
1. has been learned
  2. Can ... be taught
  3. aren't being accepted
  4. will be shown
  5. wouldn't be hunted
  6. Was ... caught
  7. was being moved
- Sentences 3 and 6 have agents.

- 2**
1. A report on endangered species will be published by the World Wildlife Fund early next year.
  2. At the moment, money is being raised by our volunteers for a hybrid cat shelter.
  3. His dog might have been given something poisonous to eat by the burglars last night.
  4. Certain uses of animal testing have already been banned by some governments.
  5. That tiger had been tracked by researchers for three years before it died of a rare disease.
  6. Were the photos of the emus taken by your mum?
  7. The horse was being examined by the vet when it suddenly kicked him.

- 3** 1. When will we be sent information about the puppy-training class?  
When will information about the puppy-training class be sent to us?
2. The results of the experiment were shown to us by Mark.  
We were shown the results of the experiment by Mark.
3. Raw fish is being fed to the whales.  
The whales are being fed raw fish.
4. The cat shouldn't have been given its medicine so early in the day.  
The medicine shouldn't have been given to the cat so early in the day.
5. The pet shop was paid £19 for the dog food.  
Nineteen pounds was paid to the pet shop for the dog food.

- 4** 1. get / have ... cut  
2. is getting / having ... designed  
3. must have / get ... checked  
4. must have / get ... washed  
5. should have / get ... delivered  
6. are getting / having ... published

(page 43)

- 5** 1. were considered                      6. think  
2. had / got ... brought              7. can't be broken  
3. created                                  8. have seen  
4. are shown                               9. had been taught  
5. has been observed                  10. is ... being done

- 6** 1. No animals were hurt while the film **was being made**.
2. Recordings of people reading *Call of the Wild*, by Jack London, **can be found** on YouTube.
3. How **was the dog trained** for the film?
4. For two such large parrots, you'll need to have a special cage **built**.
5. She had a portrait of her dog **painted** by a famous artist.

- 7** 1. was injured  
2. was swimming  
3. had been cut  
4. could ... have been caused  
5. had sent  
6. had kept  
7. have been banned  
8. had obeyed  
9. not to hurt  
10. should be taken

Extra Reading (page 44)

- 1** 1. pods                                      3. rammed  
2. communing with                      4. disrupt

- 2** 1. c    2. c

- 3** 1. swim with dolphins  
2. mental and physical problems for dolphins  
3. had injured them  
4. were rammed by Dusty

- 4** 1. Close contact of dolphins with people may disrupt nurturing of offspring.  
2. To kill prey and as a way of playing.
- 5** 1. credited with                      4. no match for  
2. (social) isolation                      5. anecdotal  
3. nurturing

Communication (page 45)

- 1** 1. You can tell that  
2. On the left-hand side  
3. in the middle  
4. at the back  
5. I guess  
6. in the front  
7. It looks like / Perhaps  
8. Perhaps / I guess

- 2** 1. Se nota que esta reserva natural la dirige gente que está dedicada a los animales.  
2. Los propietarios de perros de Inglaterra deben hacer que se coloque a sus perros un identificador con un microchip que contiene información sobre el dueño.  
3. Puede que este nido vacío haya sido construido por / lo haya construido un pájaro macho para atraer a una hembra.  
4. Se ha descubierto que este tipo de célula puede convertirse en varios tipos de células.  
5. Si criásemos gallinas, podríamos comer huevos que se hubiesen acabado de poner.  
6. ¿A cuántos tiburones se está siguiendo el rastro en este momento?  
7. Algunas especies están en peligro de extinción por el descenso de la población de sus presas.  
8. ¿Se ha prohibido la experimentación con animales para cosméticos en este país?

Writing (page 46)

- 1** 1. in order to                              4. so that  
2. not to                                      5. so as not to  
3. In order not to                              6. To
- 2** 1. to / in order to                              3. In order to / To  
2. so that                                      4. So as not to

- 3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Check Your Progress (page 47)

- 1** 1. concerned about, behaviour  
2. disguises itself, blends in  
3. involved in, animal testing  
4. lay eggs, mate  
5. similar to, good at  
6. died out, responsible for
- 2** 1. poisonous                                  4. misunderstood  
2. disobeys                                  5. generosity  
3. childhood                                  6. incomplete