

**EXAM WITH ANSWERS: ABAU Practice Examination (16-17/03/2020)**

**Read the text and the instructions to the questions very carefully. Answer all the questions in English.**

The Ghost Orchid is one of Britain's rarest and loveliest wild flowers. The plant's name refers to its pallid features, mysterious beauty and intermittent appearances. The Ghost Orchid rarely appears above ground and is very well camouflaged in the woods and forests where it grows. Traditionally, the best time to see a ghost is at night, and in fact botanists sometimes look for the Ghost Orchid when it is dark; they use a powerful torch, shining the light parallel to the ground to help them to see the flower.

The Ghost Orchid was first found in Britain in 1854 by Mary Anderton Smith. Botany was considered a very suitable pastime for young ladies at the time, and in 19th-century Britain women often made important botanical discoveries. But although a lot of people have looked for it since Mary first found it, this plant has only occasionally been spotted in Britain again.

One notable sighting came in 1953, when botanist Rex Graham, who had been searching for years in the hope of finding the Ghost Orchid, decided to take a moment's rest, sat down on a tree stump and, while lighting his pipe, saw the orchid in front of him. History does not relate whether he ever actually smoked his pipe!

More years went by with no confirmed sightings, and in 2001 the Ghost Orchid was officially declared extinct in the British Isles. The last British specimen, we were told, had died. Nevertheless, botanists continued to look for the orchid. One of them, Mark Jannink, carefully researched its preferred habitats and records of where and when it had been found. He discovered that many of the sightings came after a cold winter.

The winter of 2008-9 was cold. Jannink identified ten possible sites and visited each one of them every fortnight throughout the summer of 2009. Finally, on 20 September 2009, he found a single small specimen in a wood only a few kilometres from where Mary Anderton Smith had first found it all those years ago.

**Questions**

1. Write a summary of the text in English, including the most important points, using your own words (approximately 50 words; 1 point).

**Answers will vary.**

2. Indicate whether the following sentences are true or false (T/F) according to the text. Copy that part (and ONLY that part) of the text which justifies your answer. (1 point; 0.25 each)

- a. The Ghost Orchid is especially difficult to find at night.

**F "Traditionally, ... the best time to see a ghost is at night, and in fact botanists sometimes look ... when it is dark; ..." (paragraph 1)**

- b. The Ghost Orchid was not found in Britain until 1854.

**T "... was first found in Britain in 1854 ..." (paragraph 2)**

- c. Rex Graham had been looking for the Ghost Orchid for a long time.

**T "... who had been searching for years ..." (paragraph 3)**

- d. People thought that the last British Ghost Orchid had died in 2001.

**T "... and in 2001 ...was officially declared extinct in the British Isles. The last British specimen, we were told, had died." (paragraph 4)**

3. Find words and phrases in the text that correspond in meaning to the words and definitions given here. (1 point; 0.25 each)

- a. the most beautiful **loveliest (paragraph 1)**

- b. something fun to do in your free time **pastime (paragraph 2)**

- c. seen **spotted (paragraph 2)**

- d. a period of two weeks **fortnight (paragraph 5)**

4. Pronunciation. (1 point; 0.25 each)

- a. In which of the following words is the ending "-ed" pronounced /id/?

**rewarded, identified, smoked, looked**

- b. Write the word whose underlined letters are pronounced differently. ago, **above**, ghost, although

- c. Write the word in which the underlined letters are pronounced /u:/ as in "suitable".

**beautiful, appearances, searching, actually**

- d. Find a word in the text that includes the sound /z/ like the "s" in "those". **appears (paragraph 1)**

5. Complete the second sentence in each pair so that it has the same meaning as the first one. You must use the word or

expression in brackets if any. (1.5 points; 0.5 points each)

a. He didn't find the Ghost Orchid because he didn't look in the right place. (If)

**If he had looked in the right place, he would have found the Ghost Orchid.**

b. Someone has recently seen it in Britain.

**It has recently been seen in Britain.**

c. "Don't touch this flower," the botanist warned us.

The botanist warned **us not to touch that flower.**

6. Write about the advantages and disadvantages of living in the countryside. (Approximately 120 words; 3 points) **Answers will vary.**