

REVISION 4TH ESO : GRAMMAR

1^º Passive Voice : rewrite the sentences in the passive:

1. You should open the wine about three hours before you use it.
The wine should be opened before it is used
2. Did previous climbers cut steps in the ice years ago?
Were steps cut in the ice by previous climbers years ago?
3. They showed her the easiest way to do it.
The easiest way to do it was showed to her
4. Will the author I write a special edition for children?
Will a special edition for children be written by the author?
5. The milkman brings the milk to my door but the postman leaves the letters in the hall.
The milk is brought by the milkman to my door and the letters are left in the hall by the postman
6. Do people steal things from supermarkets every day?
Are things stolen from supermarkets every day?
7. Someone left his purse in a classroom yesterday, the cleaner found it.
His purse was left in a classroom yesterday , it was found by the cleaner.
8. Will Susan write the story ?
Will the story be written by Susan?

2^º RELATIVES : MAKE ONE SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE . OMIT IT IF POSSIBLE:

1. A man has gone to prison. He shot two policemen. (defining)
A man who shot two policemen has gone to prison
2. I send mails to my friend . He is very considerate. **Start like this :**
The friend (who) I sent mails to is very considerate . WHO can be omitted here because it is followed by a personal pronoun

3. A scientist has won the Nobel Prize. He discovered a new planet. (defining)
A scientist who discovered a new planet has won the Nobel Prize
4. This is the story of a man. His wife suddenly loses her memory.
This is the story of a man whose wife loses her memory
5. I went to Munich. I was born there .
I went to Munich where I was born
6. We lit a fire. It soon dried out our clothes.
We lit a fire which soon dried out our clothes
7. Saturday is the day . We play football then
Saturday is the day when we play football
8. Beverley is a small town in East Yorkshire. My parents live there. (non-defining)
Beverley, where my parents live, is a small town in East Yorkshire (las non -defining van entre comas)
9. I read the children a fairy tale. It was very long . **Start like this :**
The fairy tale (which) I read the children was very long . Here which can be omitted
10. Jane Austen was a talented British writer. I read her novels (non-defining) **Start like this :**
Jane Austen, whose novels I read, was a talented British writer

3° CONDITIONAL SENTENCES :

1. If he sold his car he **wouldn't get**(not get) a lot of money
- 2- They **would have gone**.....(go) to the party if you had invited them
3. Leroy won't pass his exam unless he **studies** ...(study) much harder
- 4 If I **had known**...(know) your address I would have invited you at Christmas.
- 5- They wouldn't survive in Siberia if they **didn't have**(not have) heating.
- 6- If I baby is hungry he **cries**(cry) Eternal truth .

Complete with your ideas ;

- 7 If you hadn't drunk all the milk **you wouldn't have felt ill**
- 8 She wouldn't be sad if her parents **were** with her

Translate :

Si no hubiéramos perdido las llaves no habríamos dormido en el coche
If we hadn't lost the keys we wouldn't have slept in the car

Put the verbs in brackets in the right form.

1. Where **is _ your daughter going to spend__** (spend) winter holiday this year?
2. Why **did _ you sell** (sell) your car last month?
3. What time **do_ they open** (open) 'Biedronka' on Sundays?
4. My sister **is going to get married** __ (get) married next month.(tiene la intención)
5. **What is ___ Jim watching** __ (watch) at the moment?
6. **Have _ you ever drunk** _ (drink) tea with milk? Present perfect because I am asking about his life experiences and with EVER is used the Present Perfect
7. It's a really fascinating story. I'm sure you **will like _ (like)** it. After I'm sure, perhaps, maybe : will + infinitive
8. I am so tired. I think **I will go** (go) to bed. After thinking verbs will + infinitive.
9. Dogs **don't fly** (not fly).
10. I don't think she **will understand** _ (understand) the native speaker, she **doesn't speak**_ (not speak) English.
11. My son **has never tried** _ (never, try) seafood, so I am sure he **will like**__ (like) sushi.
12. While we **were playing** (play) hockey last night, my son **broke** (break) his leg.
13. Can I speak to Mrs White? No, **she has gone out** (go) out. She **will call** (call) you back when she comes back.
14. Jenny **slept** _ (sleep) badly last night.
15. **I have bought** (buy) the tickets for the match. Would you like to come with me? Hay una conexión con el presente . Tienes las entradas .
16. **Are _ we having / will we be having** (have) a lunch at a new bistro tomorrow?
17. When I arrived home, **she was making dinner** (make) dinner.
18. The police **caught** (catch) him while **he was running** (run) out of the bank.
19. When **did they move** (move) out of the house?
20. How many cups of coffee **have ___ you had** _ (have) today? Present perfect . (hasta ahora pero puedes tomar más el día no se ha acabado)
21. Look! **It is going to rain** (rain) soon. Prediction based on what I see
22. **I was lying** (lie) on the beach when it suddenly **started** ____ (start) to rain.
23. 'I can't move that table'. '**I will help**__ (help) you. Decisión momentánea
24. 'Would you like some tea?' 'No, thank you, **I have already drunk** ___ (already, drink) two cups.
25. **Are ___ you going to see** __ (see) a dentist soon? ¿Tienes la intención?

TRANSLATE

1. No me llames a las cinco . A esa hora estaré dando una conferencia.

Don't call me at 5. At that time I will be giving a lecture

2- No lo he visto por ninguna parte aunque miré por todos lados.

I haven't seen him anywhere (I have seen him nowhere) though I looked everywhere

3- Mi jefe no me dijo nada aunque le pregunté varias veces.

My boss told me nothing / my boss didn't tell me anything although I asked him several times

4- La compañía necesita a alguien con talento y listo para trabajar .¿ Conoces a alguien con esas características ?

The company need someone talented and ready to work. Do you know anyone with those characteristics or features ?