



EDUCATION AND LEARNING	SPORTS	ADVERTISING (PUBLICIDAD)
<p>To attend classes: asistir a clase To pass # To fail: aprobar/ suspender Subject: asignatura. Marks (BrE) / Grades (AmE): Notas To cheat : copiar, hacer trampa Meaningful learning: aprendizaje significativo To learn by heart: aprender de memoria. Vocational training: Formación profesional (Compulsory) Secondary Education: ESO High school: Instituto.Timetable (BrE)/ Schedule (AmE): Horario To skip classes/ play truant: Hacer novillos. Homework/ Assignment: deberes/ tarea. University Entrance Exam University degree: título universitario. Hardworking # lazy: Trabajador # Vago To be good at.....: Darse bien algo</p>	<p>To win-won-won:ganan (something) To lose- lost-lost: perder To defeat:derrotar (en pasiva) To beat-beat-beaten (somebody) Facilities: instalaciones Team: equipo (group of people) Equipment: equipo (clothes accessories) To train: entrenar To exercise= To work out:Hacer ejercicio To keep fit: mantenerse en forma To be in shape # out of shape: en forma Emotional outlet: vía de escape. Athletics: atletismo Spectator: espectador Supporter: seguidor Sporting spirit: espíritu deportivo To qualify (for)# To disqualify: clasificarse Victory: victoria. Tournament: torneo Championship: campeonato.</p>	<p>To advertise: anunciar Advertisement/Ad: anuncio Commercial: Anuncio(tele/ radio) Market: mercado Consumers: consumidores Target: Blanco- objetivo Advertising Aims: Objetivos de la publicidad To make profit: sacar beneficios To sell-sold-sold: vender To create needs: crear necesidades To cover needs: cubrir necesidades To hide the negative aspects: ocultar aspectos negativos Persuade or convince: persuadir To Have influence on: influir en Put emphasis on the positive aspect Brand: marca. Campaign / Promotion: Campañas Special offers: ofertas especiales Appealing= Attractive: atractivo. Needs: - safety: seguridad -Social acceptance: aceptación social -Sense of belongingness: sentido de pertenencia -Self-esteem: autoestima. - Prestige: prestigio</p>

TRAVEL AND HOLIDAYS	ENVIRONMENT:MEDIO AMBIENTE	JOB AND EMPLOYMENT
<p>To go on holiday: Irse de vacaciones To travel on your own : viajar sólo To travel by air/ by sea/by road To hitch-hike: hacer autostop Package holiday/tour: viaje organizado. To go on / to make</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Travel (nombre incontable) - a Journey (cualquier distancia) - a Trip (trayecto corto: placer o trabajo) - a Business trip: viaje de negocios - a Tour: visitar distintos lugares/ gira. - a Cruise: crucero - a Voyage: en barco (esp. Carácter aventurero) <p>Travel agency: agencia de viajes To book= To make a reservation To travel abroad/overseas: viajar al extranjero Luggage (BrE)= Baggage (AmE): equipaje Ways to go: (to go) Sightseeing: visita cultural Pleasure holidays: vacaciones de placer Resting holidays: vacaciones para descansar Accomodation: Hotel: hotel; Inn: pensión; Camping site: camping Youth Hostel: albergue juvenil; Caravan: caravana To rent a car: alquilar un coche By car/coach/train/ship/plane</p>	<p>Pollution: contaminación; To pollute: contaminar Greenhouse effect: efecto invernadero Acid rain: lluvia ácida Ozone layer: capa de ozono Fumes: humos Drinking water: agua potable Waste: residuos, desperdicios. Industrial waste: residuos industriales Gases. Global warming: calentamiento de la tierra. The sea level rises: sube el nivel del mar Chemicals: productos químicos. Aerosols, sprays. Save energy. Batteries: pilas Packaging: envasado. To recycle: reciclar To fell trees: talar árboles. Sewage: aguas residuales Ecological disasters desastres ecológicos. To be concerned about: estar preocupado por To give off: emitir</p>	<p>Employment: empleo Unemployment: paro To be unemployed: estar en paro To be on the dole: cobrar el paro To work as: trabajar como To employ: contratar To take on somebody :contratar To fire= To lay off= to dismiss: despedir Wage: salario (semanal) Salary:salario (mensual). Low salary# high Income: ingresos. To earn: ganar (dinero, asalariado) Permanent job # temporary job. To do overtime: hacer horas extras. Worker = employee: trabajador Employer: empresario. Staff: personal, plantilla Company: empresa. Working experience: experiencia laboral Part-time job: trabajo de media jornada Full- time job: trabajo de jornada completa. (To learn a) trade: (aprender un) oficio. University degree: título universitario. To earn a living as: ganarse la vida como</p>

LOVE & PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS	CHARACTER AND PERSONALITY	ECONOMY
<p>To be in love with: estar enamorado de To fall in love with: enamorarse de Romance: romance, romanticismo “The apple of my eye: la niña de mis ojos. To cheat: engañar To be faithful: poner los cuernos To Break up: romper To make up: hacer paces To marry (vt): casarse con. To get married (vi): casarse To get on well: llevarse bien To get on badly: llevarse mal Boyfriend – girlfriend: novio_novia Fiancé : prometido ; fiancée: prometida To be engaged: estar comprometido Friendship: amistad. Fair-weather friend: amigo de conveniencia To argue: discutir Acquaintance: conocido To trust: confiar. To share: compartir</p>	<p><u>POSITIVE ATTITUDES:</u> Friendly: sociable Generous/ giving: generoso Hard-working: trabajador Reliable: de confianza Intelligent/ smart: inteligente Polite: educado Well-balanced: equilibrado Sensitive: sensible Sensible: sensato Grown- up: adulto, maduro Brave: valiente Amusing: divertido Creative: creativo NEGATIVE ATTITUDES Selfish: egoista Impolite: mal educado Arrogant/ conceited: vanidoso Double-faced: de doble cara Lazy: vago Irresponsible: irresponsable Cowardly: cobarde Uncultured: inculto Insensitive/Indifferent: insensible a Foolish: tonto (con poco sentido común) Mean: tacaño, perverso. Naïve: ingenuo Bad-tempered: malhumorado.</p>	<p>Economic (adj):económico (referido a economía) Economical (adl) económico=barato. Economics: Economía (campo de conocimiento) Currency: moneda, divisa. Coin: moneda (física) Income: ingresos Price: precio Invest (in): invertir Rich=Wealthy=Well-off: Ricos Riches: riqueza Poor, penniless: pobre Poverty: pobreza Debt : deuda. Foreign debt: deuda externa. Underdeveloped countries: países subdesarrollados Developed countries: países desarrollados To do business with: hacer negocios con. Businessman/businesswoman: Hombre de neg Raw material: materias primas. Manufactured products: productos manufact. (To make) profits: sacar beneficios. Trade: comercio; To trade with: tener acuerdos comerciales con Import: importar # export: exportar.</p>

VERBOS IRREGULARES

<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>P Participle</u>		<u>Infinitivo</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>P Participle</u>		<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>P Participle</u>	
arise	arose	arisen	Elevarse	forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar	send	sent	sent	enviar
awake	awoke	awake/awoke	despertar(se)	forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar	set	set	set	poner(se)
be(am,are,is)	was,were	been	ser,estar	freeze	froze	frozen	helar	shake	shook	shaken	sacudir
beat	beat	beaten	golpear	get	got	Got /gotten	obtener	shine	shone	shone	brillar
become	became	become	llegar a ser	give	gave	given	dar	shoot	shot	shot	disparar
begin	began	begun	empezar	go(goes)	went	gone	ir	show	showed	shown	mostrar
bend	bent	bent	doblar	grow	grew	grown	crecer	shut	shut	shut	cerrar
bet	bet/betted	bet	apostar	hang	hung	hung	colgar	sing	sang	sung	cantar
bite	bit	bitten	morder	have(has)	had	had	haber o tener	sink	sank	sunk	hundir
blow	blew	blown	soplar	hear	heard	heard	oir	sit	sat	sat	sentarse
break	broke	broken	romper	hide	hid	hidden	ocultar	sleep	slept	slept	dormir
bring	brought	brought	traer,llevar	hit	hit	hit	golpear	smell	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled	oler
build	built	built	edificar	hold	held	held	agarrar	speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
burn	burnt	burnt	quemar	hurt	hurt	hurt	herir	speel	spelt	spelt	deletrear
burst	burst	burst	reventar	keep	kept	kept	conservar	spend	spent	spent	gastar
buy	bought	bought	comprar	know	knew	known	saber,conocer	spoil	spoilt	spoilt	estropear
catch	caught	caught	coger	lay	laid	laid	poner	spread	spread	spread	extender
choose	chose	chosen	elegir	lead	led	led	conducir	spring	sprang	sprung	saltar
come	came	come	venir	learn	learnt	learnt	aprender	stand	stood	stood	estar en pie
cost	cost	cost	costar	leave	left	left	dejar	steal	stole	stolen	robar
cut	cut	cut	cortar	lend	lent	lent	prestar	stick	stuck	stuck	engomar,pegar
deal	dealt	dealt	tratar	let	let	let	permitir	sting	stung	stung	picar
dig	dug	dug	cavar	lie	lay	lain	echarse	stink	stank/stunk	stunk	apestar
do(does)	did	done	hacer	light	lit	lit	encender	strike	struck	struck	golpear
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar	lose	lost	lost	perder	sweep	swept	swept	barrer
dream/i:/	dreamt/e/	dreamt/e/	soñar	make	made	made	hacer	swim	swam	swum	nadar
drink	drank	drunk	beber	mean/i:/	meant/e/	meant/e/	significar	swing	swung	swung	columpiarse
drive	drove	driven	conducir	meet	met	met	encontrar	take	took	taken	coger
eat/i:/	ate/et/	eaten /i:/	comer	pay	paid	paid	pagar	teach	taught	taught	enseñar
fall	fell	fallen	caer	put	put	put	poner	tear	tore	torn	rasgar
feed	fed	fed	alimentar	read/i:/	read/e/	read/e/	leer	tell	told	told	decir
feel	felt	felt	sentir	ride	rode	ridden	montar	think	thought	thought	pensar
fight	fought	fought	luchar	ring	rang	rung	llamar	throw	threw	thrown	arrojar,tirar
find	found	found	encontrar	rise	rose	risen	levantarse	understand	understood	understood	entender
Flee	fled	fled	huir	run	ran	run	correr	wake	woke	woken /waked	despertar(se)
fly	flew	flown	volar	seek	sought	sought	buscar	wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir	sell	sold	sold	vender	win	won	won	ganar
								write	wrote	written	escribir