

Pronunciation material

for ABAU Galicia ■

Pronunciation Bank Answer Key

Pronunciation Bank 1

Exercises 1 and 2 1

/ɪz/ finishes, watches

/z/ does, goes, loves

/s/ eats, likes, talks

Exercises 3 and 4 2, 3

/ɪz/ washes, uses

/z/ has, feels, lives

/s/ gets, takes, walks

Exercise 5 4

1 /z/ 2 /s/ 3 /ɪz/

Exercise 6 5

2 watches; /ɪz/ 3 has; /z/ 4 gets; /s/ 5 starts; /s/

6 uses; /ɪz/ 7 chats; /s/ 8 studies; /ɪz/

Pronunciation Bank 2

Exercise 1 6

1 I can't act. 2 Carl can swim. 3 Can Sally sing?

4 I can't ride a bike. 5 Can they speak French?

6 Lisa can play football.

Exercise 2 7

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

Exercise 3 8

	Bethany	Leo
play football	✓	✓
play basketball		✓
do karate	✓	
draw	✓	
act		✓
sing	✓	✓
dance		
speak Spanish	✓	
speak German	✓	✓

Audio script

Bethany Hi, Leo! Look! I've got the new list of after school activities. Let's choose some.

Leo OK. Let's see. Great, there are different sports clubs on Mondays. I love sport. I can play football and basketball.

Bethany I can play football, but I can't play basketball. But I can do karate – there's karate, too.

Leo I can't do karate! I don't like it. What's on Tuesday ... art ... that's no good for me. I can't draw, but you can draw.

Bethany It's true. I like drawing. Hey, look, on Wednesdays there's theatre club. That's good for you. You can act and you can sing.

Leo Yes, maybe. But I can't dance. Can you dance?

Bethany No! I can't dance or act, but I can sing.

Leo What about languages on Friday? They do Spanish and German. I can't speak Spanish, but I can speak German.

Bethany I don't know. I'm not very good at languages.

Leo Yes, you are! You can speak Spanish and German!

Bethany Yes, but I can't speak them very well.

Exercises 4 9

1 Harry can run fast. 2 We can't sing. 3 Mum and Dad

can't dance. 4 Can you speak English? 5 You can play

tennis. 6 Can Carla cook?

Pronunciation Bank 3

Exercise 1 10

1 /z/ 2 /z/ 3 /s/ 4 /z/ 5 /s/ 6 /s/

Exercise 2 11

1 /z/ 2 /z/ 3 /z/ 4 /s/ 5 /z/ 6 /z/ 7 /z/ 8 /z/ 9 /s/

Exercises 3 and 4 12

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b

Pronunciation Bank 4

Exercise 1 13

2 chicken

3 eagle

4 desert

5 monkey

6 cactus

7 tiger

8 rabbit

9 flower

10 pigeon

Exercises 3 and 4 15, 16

1 /ɪ/ 2 /ɑ:/ 3 /æ/ 4 /i:/ 5 /ɑ:/ 6 /æ/ 7 /ɒ/ 8 /ɪ/

9 /ɒ/ 10 /ə/

Exercise 5 17

2 cactus 3 butterfly 4 water 5 tortoise 6 lizard

7 desert 8 hamster 9 polar bear 10 kangaroo

Exercise 6 17

1 flower

2 cactus

3 butterfly

4 water

5 tortoise

6 lizard

7 desert

8 hamster

9 polar bear

10 kangaroo

Pronunciation Bank 5

Exercise 1 18

1 b 2 a 3 g 4 c 5 f 6 e 7 h 8 d

Exercise 2 19

1 bathroom, bedroom 2 train station, bus station

3 text book, exercise book 4 football, volleyball

Exercise 3 20

1 bread 2 milk 3 milk 4 pizza 5 cola

6 tomatoes 7 coffee 8 crisps 9 apples 10 milk

Pronunciation Bank 6

Exercise 1 21

	/ə/	/ɪ/
bigger	✓	
biggest		✓
oldest		✓
better	✓	
easier	✓	
furthest		✓

Exercise 2 22

- 1 My cat is thinner than your cat.
- 2 Berlin is the most exciting city I know.
- 3 Rosa is better at dancing than me.
- 4 This dress is the cheapest in the shop.
- 5 Jasmine's skirt is prettier than Claire's.
- 6 My bedroom is the smallest room in the house.

Exercise 3 23

2 e 3 d 4 f 5 a 6 c

Exercise 4 24

1 /ɔ:/ 2 /ʊ/ 3 /ɔ:/ 4 /ʌ/ 5 /ɜ:/ 6 /e/ 7 /ɜ:/ 8 /ʌ/

Pronunciation Bank 7

Exercise 2 26

1 ✓ 2 ✓; X 3 X; ✓ 4 ✓; ✓ 5 ✓; ✓ 6 X; ✓ 7 X; X
8 X; X

Exercise 3 27

- 1 I wasn't at school today. I was at home.
- 2 I could dance when I was younger, but I couldn't sing.
- 3 We weren't safe. The road was dangerous.
- 4 You were popular because you could play football really well.
- 5 Josh could cycle to school because it was near his house.
- 6 You weren't happy last night. I was worried about you.
- 7 Kelly and I weren't well. We weren't at the cinema.
- 8 They couldn't go to the concert because they couldn't get tickets.

Exercise 4 28

- 1 There were two women next to the window.
- 2 Are you going to wear that coat for the whole winter?
- 3 Where were you when I was at my swimming lesson?
- 4 I want to write on this white paper.
- 5 Who is with you?
- 6 Are we walking in the wrong direction?

Pronunciation Bank 8

Exercises 1 and 2 28

/t/ liked, stopped, talked
/d/ listened, loved, changed
/ɪd/ chatted, invented, visited

Exercise 3 29

1 started; /ɪd/ 2 finished; /t/ 3 watched; /t/
4 wanted; /ɪd/ 5 opened; /d/ 6 lived; /d/

Exercise 4 30

1 like; present simple 4 works; present simple
2 chatted; past simple 5 studies; present simple
3 arrived; past simple 6 loved; past simple

Exercise 5 31

2, 3 and 6

Pronunciation Bank 9

Exercise 1 32

1 (01729) 752 456 3 0798 250 9461
2 0789 538 0485 4 (0208) 725 198

Exercise 2 33

double seven, triple eight

Exercise 4 34

1 look up 2 put together 3 come up with
4 find out about 5 set up 6 go ahead

Exercise 5 35

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b

Pronunciation Bank 10

Exercise 1 36

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b

Exercise 2 37

- 1 Have you swum in a lake? Yes, I have.
- 2 Has she visited Thailand? No, she hasn't.
- 3 Have you ever been to Egypt? Yes, we have.
- 4 Have your parents seen the Eiffel Tower? No, they haven't.
- 5 Has David won the match? Yes, he has!

Exercise 3

Students' own answers

Exercise 4 38

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

Exercise 5 38

- 1 Have you ever been to the USA? Yes, I have. I went to New York last year.
- 2 Has David ever worked abroad? No, he hasn't. He's never had a job outside this country.
- 3 Have they ever cycled in France? Yes, they have. They took their bikes there last June.
- 4 Has Maria ever visited Canada? Yes, she has. She stayed with her friend in Toronto.
- 5 Have you ever seen the Parthenon? No, we haven't. We've never been to Greece!
- 6 Have we ever met him before? No, we haven't. We've never seen him before.

Pronunciation Bank 11

Exercise 1 39

1 b 2 c 3 a

Exercise 3 41

	/s/	/z/	/ɪz/
1 arrives			✓
2 brushes			✓
3 escapes	✓		
4 closes			✓
5 goes		✓	
6 takes	✓		

Exercise 5

1 /ɪz/ 2 /s/ 3 /z/

Exercise 6 43

- 1 My sister leaves home at 8.30. /z/
- 2 Max uses a computer for playing games. /ɪz/
- 3 Anna always eats crisps. /s/
- 4 My brother wears a uniform. /z/
- 5 Olivia washes her hair every day. /ɪz/
- 6 My boyfriend speaks Polish. /s/

Pronunciation Bank 12

Exercise 1 44

1 finished 2 show 3 chatted 4 hope 5 respected
6 talked 7 tried 8 introduce

Exercise 2 45

1 c 2 a 3 b

Exercise 4

1 /ɪd/ 2 /t/ 3 /d/

Exercise 5 47

/d/	/t/	/ɪd/
arrived	dropped	decided
happened	looked	included
learned	noticed	invited
listened	reached	shouted
moved	stopped	visited

Exercise 6 48

1 liked 2 escaped 3 cried 4 watched 5 sighed
6 queued

Pronunciation Bank 13

Exercise 1 49

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a

Exercise 2 50

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 a bottle of water | 4 a lot of sugar |
| 2 not many adverts | 5 a box of chocolates |
| 3 a table for eight | 6 a few emails |

Exercises 3 and 4 51

- 1 Put a little oil in a pan.
- 2 Have we got any orange juice?
- 3 Let's buy a packet of biscuits.
- 4 Everybody is waiting for us.
- 5 Dinner is at eight o'clock.
- 6 There were a few angry customers.
- 7 I went out for a meal on Friday evening.
- 8 We bought a can of green olives.
- 9 Shall we eat inside or outside?
- 10 Can I have a glass of water, please?

Pronunciation Bank 14

Exercise 1 52

1 one 2 three 3 two 4 one 5 two 6 three

Exercise 2 53

1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c

Exercise 3 54

1 cellar 2 confident 3 hotel 4 imagine 5 address
6 popular

Exercise 4 55

- 1 full-time
- 2 energy-efficient
- 3 labour-saving
- 4 modern-day
- 5 old-fashioned
- 6 open-plan
- 7 three-bedroomed
- 8 two-storey

The stress in compound adjectives is usually on the second word. *energy-efficient* and *labour-saving* are different because the stress is on the first word.

Exercise 5 56

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 armchair | wheelchair |
| 2 bedroom | dining room |
| 3 frying pan | saucepan |
| 4 back door | front door |
| 5 detached house | terraced house |
| 6 fax machine | washing machine |

The stress in compound nouns is usually on the first word. *detached house*, *terraced house*, *back door* and *front door* are different because the stress is on the second word.

Exercise 6 57

- 1 in a saucepan
- 2 in the dining room
- 3 in the washing machine
- 4 in an armchair
- 5 in a detached house
- 6 in my bedroom

Pronunciation Bank 15

Exercise 1

- 1 Why 2 When 3 Where 4 How many 5 How long
6 Who

Exercise 2 65

- 1 down 2 up

Exercise 3 65

- 1 Have you ever done a bungee jump?
2 How long have you known your best friend?
3 When did you learn how to ski?
4 Did you enjoy go-karting last weekend?
5 Where do you go rock climbing?
6 Do you like windsurfing?
7 Can you ride a horse?
8 Who are you writing to?

Pronunciation Bank 16

Exercise 1 60

- 1 place 2 life 3 boy 4 clear 5 chair 6 tour
7 home 8 house

Exercises 2 and 3 61

- 1 /aʊ/ crowd – e loud 5 /ɔɪ/ noise – g toys
2 /əʊ/ phone – f shown 6 /eə/ wear – b hair
3 /aɪ/ try – d high 7 /ɪə/ year – c here
4 /eɪ/ day – a grey

Exercise 4 62

- 1 toys, noise 2 day, grey 3 shown, phone 4 try, high
5 crowd, loud 6 year, here 7 hair, wear

Pronunciation Bank 17

Exercise 1

- 1 don't have to
2 had to
3 has to
4 didn't have to
5 'll have to
6 don't have to

Exercise 2 63

The pronunciation of *to* in fast speech is weak /tə/.

Exercise 3 64

The first *t* in *mustn't* is silent.
The *l* in *should* is silent.
The *l* in *shouldn't* is silent.

Exercise 4 65

- 1 W 2 S 3 W,S 4 W 5 S 6 W,S

Exercise 5

- 1 b 2 a 3 a

Pronunciation Bank 18

Exercise 1 66

- 1 b 2 c 3 a

Exercise 2 67

- 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b

Exercise 3

- 1 If I were the Queen of England, **I'd** live in Buckingham Palace. *would*
2 She didn't have any money because **she'd** lost her wallet. *had*
3 **They'd** like to live in a big city. *would*
4 If he knew your phone number, **he'd** phone you. *would*
5 **We'd** love to go sightseeing this afternoon. *would*
6 **I'd** missed the bus so I had to walk to school. *had*

Pronunciation Bank 19

Exercise 1 69

- 1 I'm 2 They've 3 We'll 4 Lucy's 5 My sister's
6 What's 7 Somebody's 8 doesn't 9 haven't
10 aren't 11 am 12 is

Exercise 2

- 1 It'll be a disaster.
2 They aren't coming, are they?
3 Everyone's complaining about the food.
4 A Have you finished?
B Yes, I have.
5 I'm wrong, aren't I?
6 The head teacher's going to talk to us.
7 Where are your books?
8 They'll be late, won't they?
9 You didn't use to have short hair, did you?
10 Ella would like to go swimming.
No contractions in the following sentences:
4 - we don't use contractions in short answers.
7 - we only use contractions with question word + *is*.
10 - we only use contractions with names + *is*.

Pronunciation Bank 20

Exercise 1 71

- 1 is produced 4 were reduced
2 are made 5 has been stolen
3 was invented 6 have been sold

Exercise 3 71

weak form

Exercises 4 and 5 73

- 1 were 2 was 3 was 4 was 5 were 6 are 7 is
8 have been 9 has been 10 have been

Pronunciation Bank 21

1 874

The vowel sounds in A are short. The vowel sounds in B are long.

2 875

1 slim 2 fleece 3 learn 4 about 5 mood 6 good
7 dark 8 bun 9 tall 10 blonde 11 vest 12 fat

3 876

1 hat b, heart a 2 foot a, food b 3 short b, shot a
4 fit b, feet a 5 head a, heard b 6 ugly b, again a

4 877

1 /eɪ/ 2 /əʊ/ 3 /ɪə/ 4 /ɔɪ/ 5 /eə/ 6 /aʊ/ 7 /aɪ/
8 /ʊə/

5 878

1 have 2 wool 3 worn 4 eight 5 show 6 great
7 front 8 town

Pronunciation Bank 22

1 879

Voiced: /b/ board, /d/ deck, /g/ gate, /l/ land, /m/ motorway,
/n/ national, /r/ runway, /v/ voyage, /z/ zebra

Voiceless: /k/ cabin, /f/ flight, /h/ hold, /p/ pier, /s/ seat, /t/ tour

2 880

/θ/, /ʃ/ and /tʃ/ are voiceless.

3 and 4 881

1 Europe, yesterday 2 bathroom, north 3 that, together
4 expedition, special 5 excursion, usually
6 adventure, cheap 7 carriage, Germany
8 drinks, long 9 nowhere, way

5 882

1 young 2 thanks 3 further 4 sure 5 leisure
6 child 7 judge 8 singer

Pronunciation Bank 23

1 883

1 three 2 four 3 four 4 three 5 three 6 four

2 884

1 astonished 2 discipline 3 disembark 4 ecstatic
5 interested 6 miserable 7 overweight
8 self-esteem 9 stamina

3 and 4 885, 886

Oooo: devastated, innovative, obviously, relatively
oOoo: environment, photography, self-sacrifice, spectacular
ooOo: apprehensive, disadvantage, independence,
self-reliance

5 and 6 887

1 three, disappointing 4 three, kindness
2 four, generosity 5 three, surprised
3 four, comfortably 6 four, extremely

Pronunciation Bank 24

1 888

1 atlantic, transatlantic 5 market, supermarket
2 cycle, tricycle 6 mature, premature
3 eaten, overeaten 7 syllable, monosyllable
4 footballer, ex-footballer 8 weekly, biweekly

2

1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✓ 7 ✗ 8 ✓

3 889

	Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
1	<i>happiness</i>	-----	<i>happy</i>	<i>happily</i>
2	<i>beauty</i>	beautify	beautiful	beautifully
3	<i>difference</i>	differ	different	differently
4	<i>generosity</i>	-----	generous	generously
5	<i>memory</i>	memorize	memorable	memorably
6	<i>necessity</i>	-----	necessary	necessarily
7	<i>prosperity</i>	prosper	prosperous	-----
8	<i>sadness</i>	sadden	sad	sadly

4

1 happiness, happy, happily
2 beauty, beautify, beautiful, beautifully
3 difference, differ, different, differently
4 generosity, generous, generously
5 memory, memorize, memorable, memorably
6 necessity, necessary, necessarily
7 prosperity, prosper, prosperous
8 sadness, sadden, sad, sadly

The stress is on a different group of sounds in word families 4 (generous), 6 (necessary) and 7 (prosperous).

5

The schwa sound /ə/.

6 890

happiness, difference, differ, different, differently, generosity,
generous, generously, memorably, necessity, necessary,
necessarily, prosper, prosperous, sadness, sadden

Pronunciation Bank 25

1 91

1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c

2 92

1 I'd 2 he'd 3 you'd 4 he'd 5 they'd 6 it'd 7 we'd

3 93

1 one 2 two 3 two 4 two 5 one

4 93

1 'll catch, get up 4 'd look, combed
2 'd move out, could 5 'll come, remembers
3 'd dry, hung

Pronunciation Bank 26

1 94

1 answer 2 honest 3 cupboard 4 drought
5 different 6 knife 7 young 8 scissors
9 handsome 10 numb 11 autumn 12 calm

2 95

1 advertisement 2 business 3 campaign
4 comfortable 5 design 6 endorsement
7 government 8 overwhelming 9 sample
10 stealth 11 target 12 whopping

3 and 4 96

1 /aɪ/ 2 /i:/ 3 /ɪ/ 4 /eɪ/ 5 /ɪ/ 6 /u:/ 7 /əʊ/ 8 /ɪ/
9 /ə/ 10 /aɪ/ 11 /eɪ/ 12 /aɪ/

Pronunciation Bank 27

1 97

1 aRbP 2 aPbR 3 aRbP 4 aRbP 5 aPbR
6 aPbR

2 and 3 98

1 pen 2 window 3 again 4 waiting 5 phone
6 door

4

1 1, 3, 5 2 2, 4, 6

5 99

1 No, of course not. 4 No, of course not.
2 Yes, of course. 5 Yes, of course.
3 No, of course not. 6 No, of course not.

Audio script

1 Would you mind repairing my laptop for me, please?
2 Could you possibly give me a refund?
3 Do you mind changing a ten-pound note?
4 Would you mind explaining how this works, please?
5 Can you tell me the price, please?
6 Do you mind giving me a carrier bag, please?

Pronunciation Bank 28

1 100

1 must be, e 4 could be, a
2 may be, b 5 can't be, c
3 might be, d

2 100

a be b modal, be c t

3 and 4 101

1 I could have been in the shower.
2 He might have been ill.
3 You must have been tired.
4 They can't have been happy.
5 She could have been in a hurry.
6 It may have been dark.

5 102

1 I could have been in the shower.
2 He might have been ill.
3 You must have been tired.
4 They can't have been happy.
5 She could have been in a hurry.
6 It may have been dark.

Audio script

1 You didn't answer the phone this morning.
2 Dan didn't go to school yesterday.
3 I walked 30 kilometres yesterday.
4 My friends lost their football match.
5 Sophie didn't say hello to me this morning.
6 The driver didn't see the cyclist.

Pronunciation Bank 29

1 and 2 103

1 make up 5 break down – not linked
2 open up 6 run into
3 hit it off 7 stick up for
4 Pick on 8 catch up with

3 and 4 104

1 Plug it in. 6 Fill them in.
2 Turn it down. 7 Pick it up.
3 Put them on. 8 Look them up.
4 Switch them on. 9 Give it back.
5 Take it off.

5 105

1 I've already turned it off.
2 I've already taken it out.
3 I've already called it off.
4 I've already chopped them up.
5 I've already cleaned them off.
6 I've already given it in.
7 I've already taken them back.
8 I've already written it down.
9 I've already tried them on.

Audio script

- 1 Turn off your phone.
- 2 Take out the rubbish.
- 3 Call off the match.
- 4 Chop up the onions.
- 5 Clean off your shoes.
- 6 Give in your homework.
- 7 Take back your library books.
- 8 Write down my email address.
- 9 Try on these trousers.

Pronunciation Bank 30

1 106

- 1 so 2 such a 3 such 4 so 5 such an 6 such
7 so 8 such 9 such 10 so

2 106

- 1 stressed 2 up

3 107

- 1 The artist produced such exquisite art.
- 2 They made such delicious food.
- 3 He wrote such beautiful music.
- 4 You do such demanding work.

4

- 1 It was such a captivating story.
- 2 It was such a remarkable picture.
- 3 It was such stunning countryside.
- 4 It was so amazing.
- 5 It was such an elaborate design.
- 6 It was such deep snow.
- 7 It was so cutting edge.
- 8 It was such stylish furniture.
- 9 It was so moving.
- 10 It was such an incredible view.