Civil	also called passive resistance, refusal to obey the
disobedience	demands or commands of a government or occupying
	power, without resorting to violence or active measures of
	opposition;. Civil disobedience has been a major tactic and
	philosophy of nationalist movements in Africa and India, in
	the American civil rights movement, and of labour, anti-
	war, and other social movements in many countries.
Great Leap	the campaign undertaken by the Chinese communists
Foward	between 1958 and early 1960 to organize its vast
	population, especially in large-scale rural communes, to
	meet China's industrial and agricultural problems.
Vietcong	the guerrilla force that, with the support of the North
	Vietnamese Army, fought against South Vietnam (late
	1950s–1975) and the United States (early 1960s–1973).
Zionism	Jewish nationalist movement that has had as its goal the
	creation and support of a Jewish national state inPalestine,
	the ancient homeland of the Jews