

3B VOCABULARY Conflict and warfare

Complete the sentences with the correct word or phrase. Write your answers in the column on the right.

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| <p>1 After the siege of Constantinople in 1204, the Crusaders [] the city and transferred its riches to Italy.</p> <p>2 Two of Henry VIII's six wives were [], two he divorced, one died following childbirth, and the last one survived.</p> <p>3 In 1605, a man called Guy Fawkes attempted to [] the Houses of Parliament in London with barrels of gunpowder.</p> <p>4 The Great Fire of London [] in a bakery on 2nd September 1666 and wasn't extinguished until four days later.</p> <p>5 On 3rd September 1783, a peace [] was signed between the United States and Britain that ended the American War of Independence.</p> <p>6 In 1805, naval [] Horatio Nelson led the British Royal Navy to destroy the French-Spanish fleet at the Battle of Trafalgar.</p> <p>7 The French army under Napoleon was [] at the Battle of Waterloo by the British-led and Prussian armies.</p> <p>8 A [] is a soldier who usually works alone and specializes in shooting from very long distances. The word originates from the British occupation of India in the 1800s.</p> <p>9 Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole were nurses who improved the treatment of the [] in the Crimean War from 1853–6.</p> <p>10 The [] in the United States – fought between the Northern and Southern States – lasted from 1861 to 1865.</p> <p>11 Although the Anglo-Zanzibar War of 1896 lasted only 38 minutes, over 500 people, both combatants and [], were killed or injured.</p> <p>12 In December 1914, Pope Benedict XV suggested a temporary break in World War I for the celebration of Christmas. While an official [] was refused, many soldiers declared their own unofficial truce.</p> <p>13 The total number of [] (people killed or injured) caused directly by the First World War was around 40 million.</p> <p>14 In the early 1930s, the divorced American socialite Wallis Simpson [] the heart of the heir to the British throne, who soon after became King Edward VIII. Their intended marriage caused a constitutional crisis and ultimately led to Edward's abdication.</p> <p>15 The battleship <i>Bismarck</i> was sunk during the Second World War. Of a crew of 2,200, there were only 114 [].</p> <p>16 On 8th December 1941, President Roosevelt [] war on Japan following the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor the previous day.</p> <p>17 Nelson Mandela was [] in 1990 after having been imprisoned for 27 years.</p> <p>18 In 2018, convicted British football hooligans had to [] their passports to police to prevent them from travelling to the World Cup in Russia.</p> <p>19 In Sweden, compulsory service in the armed [] – army, navy, or air force – was abolished in 2010, but then reintroduced in 2018.</p> <p>20 In 2019, there were 26 million [] globally, the majority of whom had fled their home countries due to war and persecution.</p> | <p><u>looted</u></p> <p>e _____</p> <p>bl _____</p> <p>br _____</p> <p>tr _____</p> <p>c _____</p> <p>d _____</p> <p>sn _____</p> <p>w _____</p> <p>C _____</p> <p>c _____</p> <p>c _____</p> <p>c _____</p> <p>s _____</p> <p>d _____</p> <p>r _____</p> <p>s _____</p> <p>f _____</p> <p>r _____</p> |
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ACTIVATION

Test your memory. Cover the column on the right. Read the sentences aloud with the correct word or phrase.