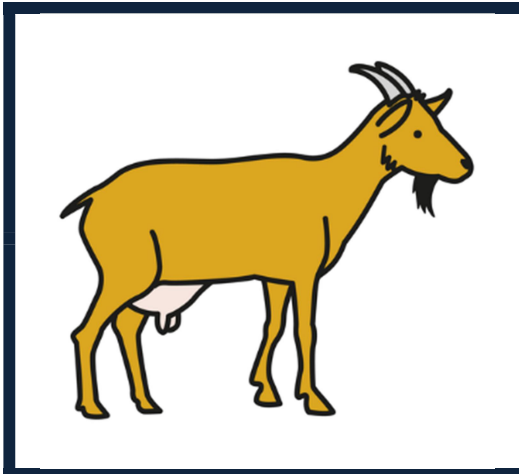


BRAZO

BLAZO



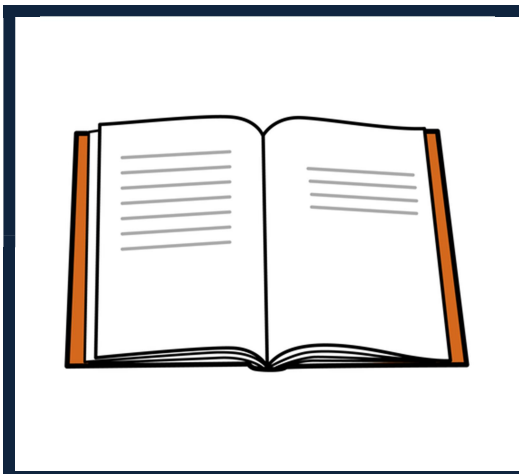
CABLA

CABRA



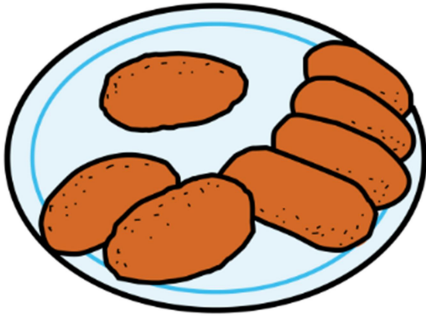
BRUJA

BURJA



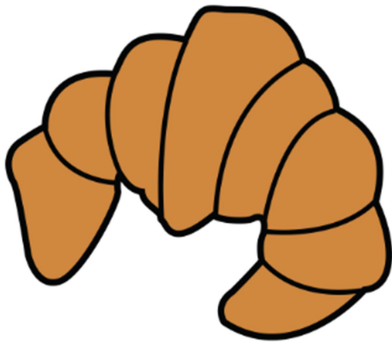
LIBLO

LIBRO



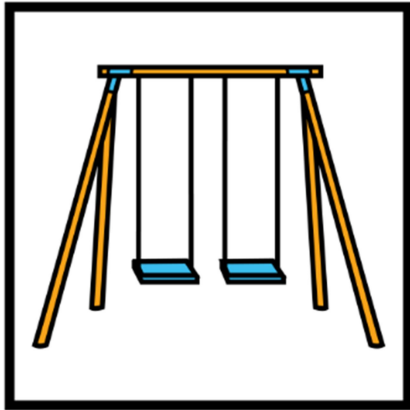
CLOQUETAS

CROQUETAS



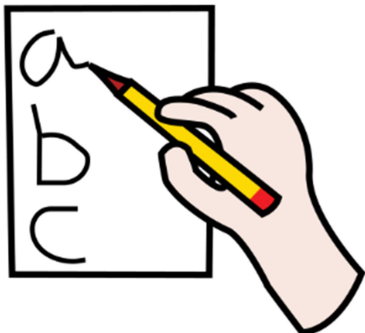
CRUASÁN

CLUASÁN



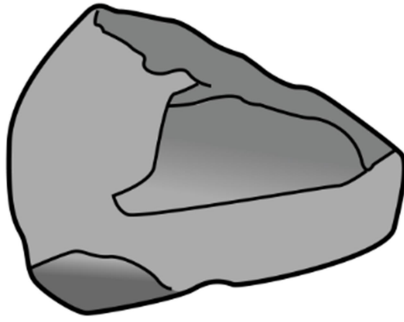
RECLEO

RECREO



ESCRIBIR

ESCLIBIR



PIEDLA

PIEDRA



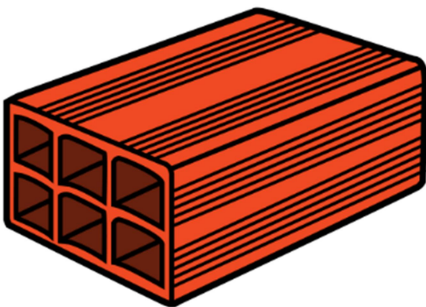
CUADRO

CUADLO



ALMENDRAS

ALMENDLAS



LADLILLO

LADRILLO



FRESA

FLESA



FRÍO

FLÍO



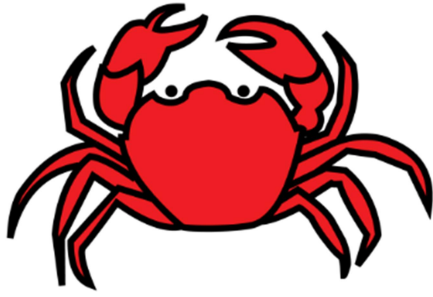
FLUTA

FRUTA



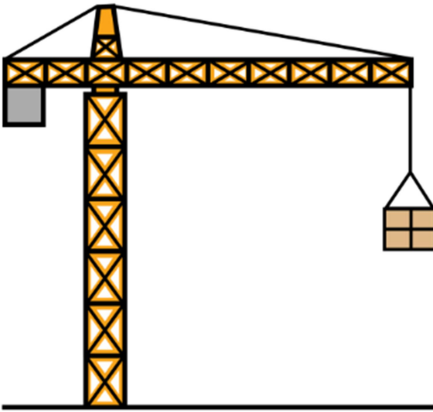
FLEGAR

FREGAR



CANGL**E**JO

CANG**R**EJO



GL**Ú**A

GR**Ú**A



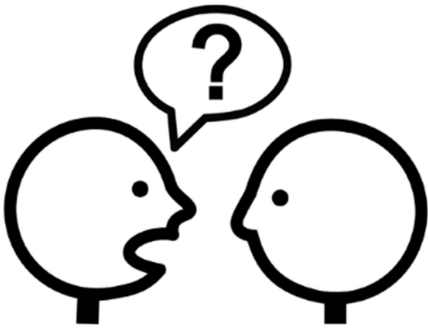
GR**I**FO

GL**I**FO



NE**G**LO

NE**G**RO



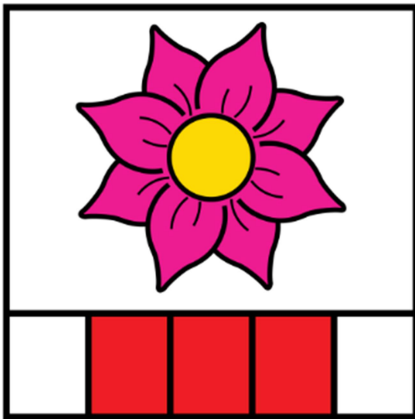
PREGUNTAR

PLEGUNTAR



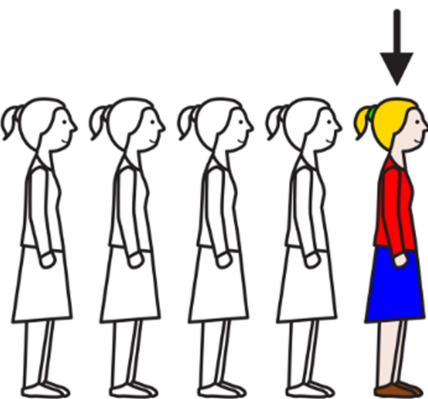
COMPLAR

COMPRAR



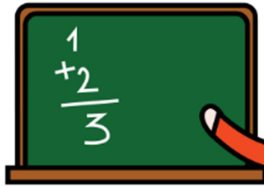
PLIMAVERA

PRIMAVERA



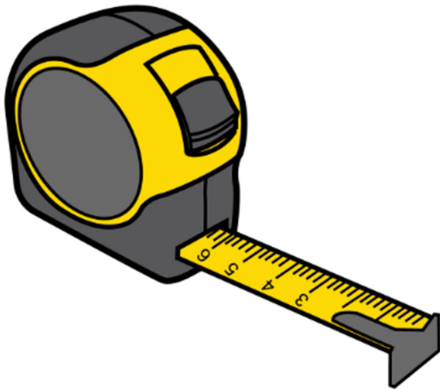
PRIMERA

PLIMERA



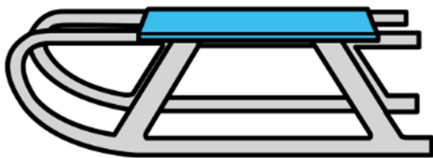
MAESTRA

MAESTLA



METLO

METRO



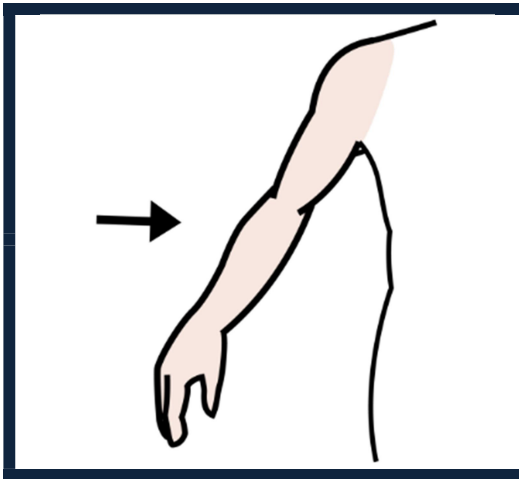
TLINEO

TRINEO



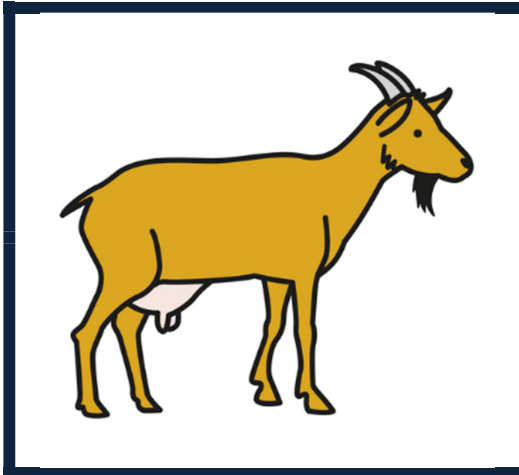
ESTRELLA

ESTLELLA



brazo

blazo



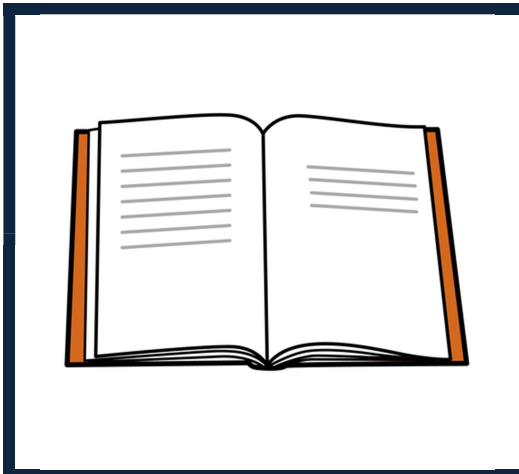
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cabra



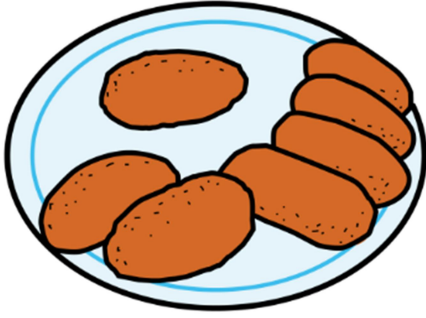
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burja



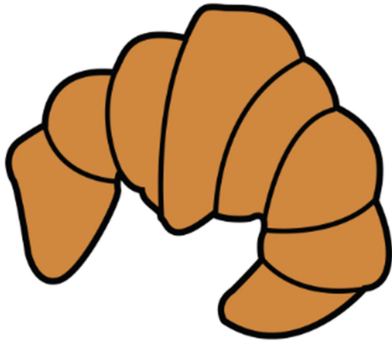
liblo

libro



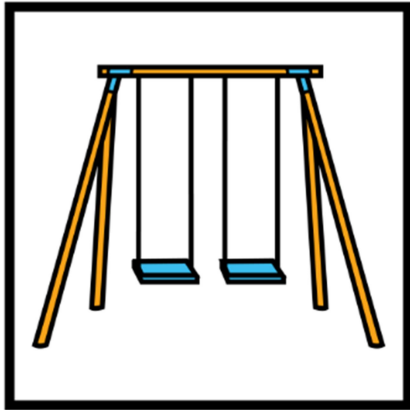
cloquetas

croquetas



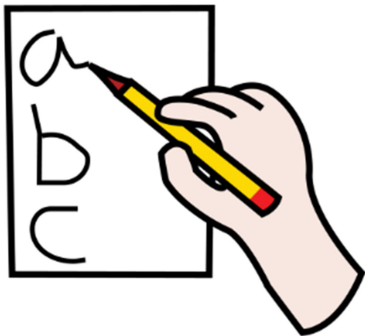
cruasán

cluasán



recleo

recreo



escribir

esclibir



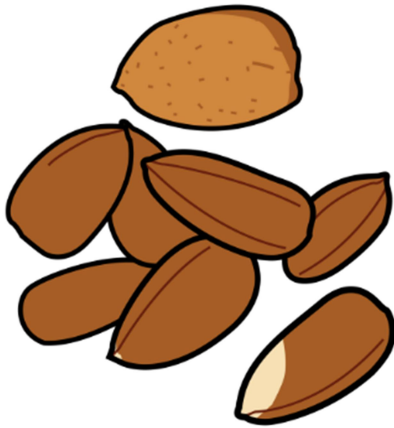
pi**ed**la

pi**ed**ra



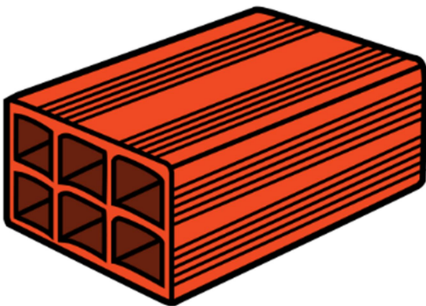
cu**ad**ro

cu**ad**lo



alm**en**dras

alm**en**dras



l**ad**lillo

l**ad**ri**l**lo



fresa

flesa



frío

flío



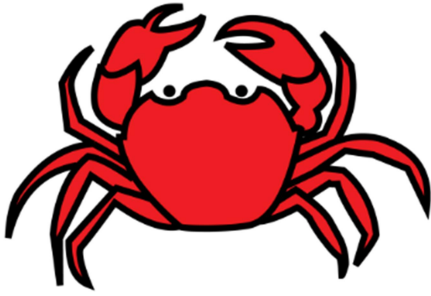
fluta

fruta



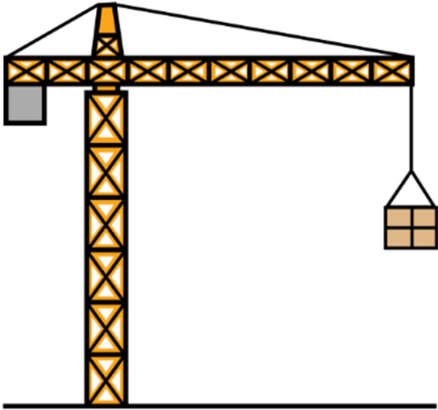
flegar

fregar



cang*le*jo

cang*re*jo



grú*a*

grú*a*



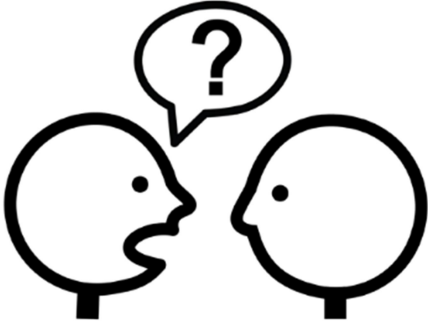
grif*o*

grif*o*



neg*ro*

neg*ro*



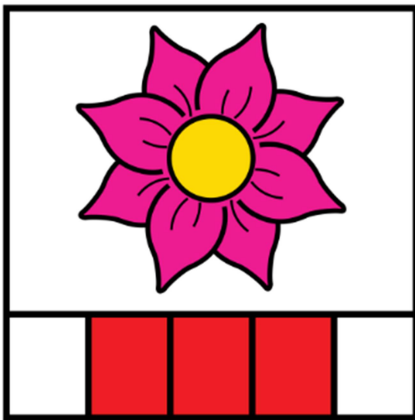
preguntar

preguntar



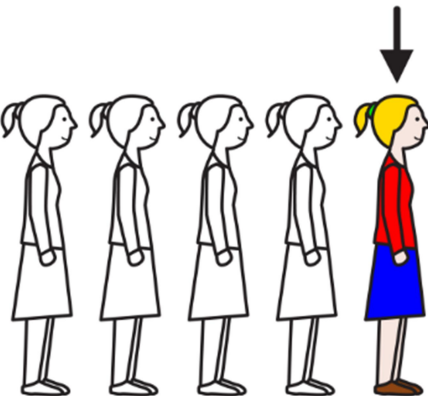
comprar

comprar



primavera

primavera



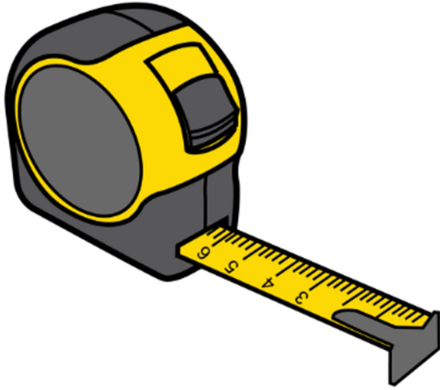
primera

primera



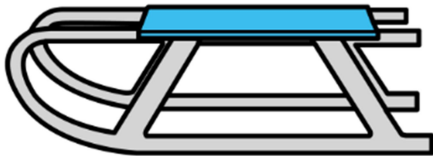
maestra

maestla



metlo

metro



tlineo

trineo



estrella

estlella