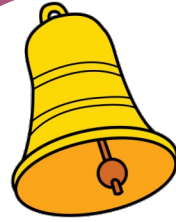




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domir
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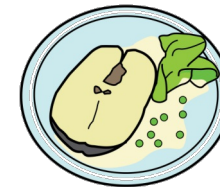
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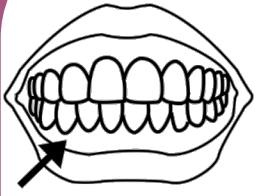
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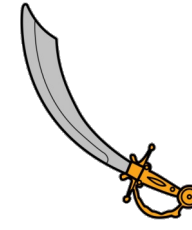
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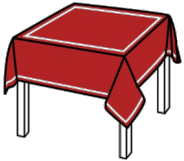
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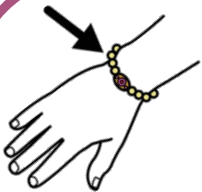
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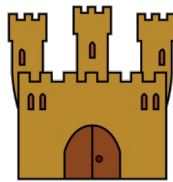
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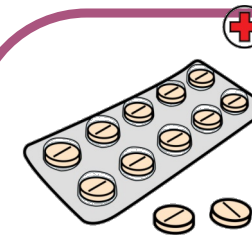
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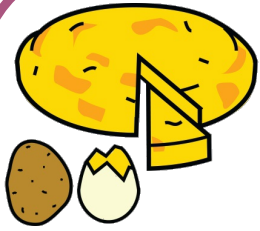
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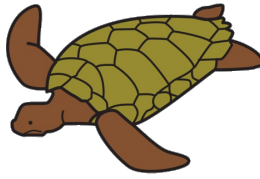
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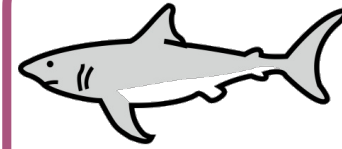
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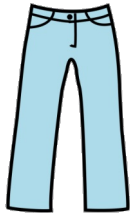
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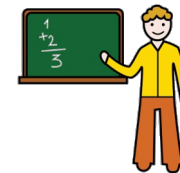
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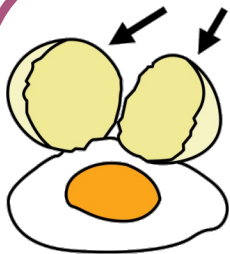
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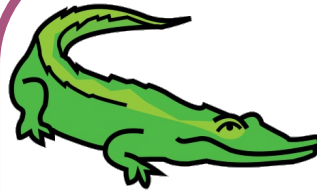
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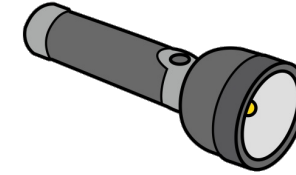
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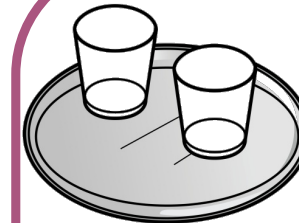
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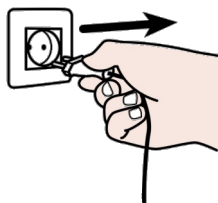
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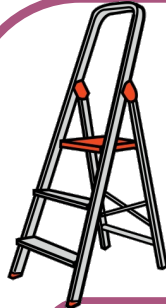
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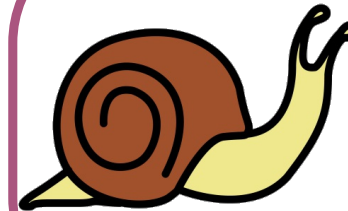
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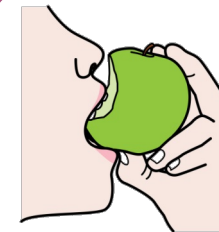
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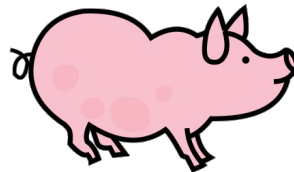
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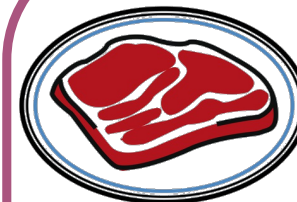
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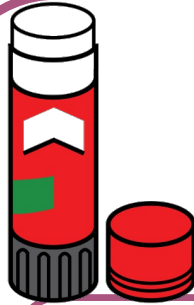
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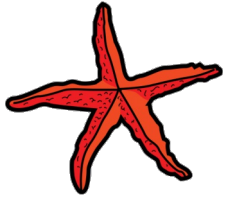
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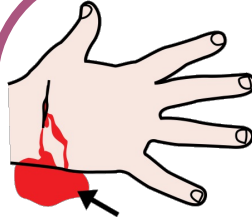
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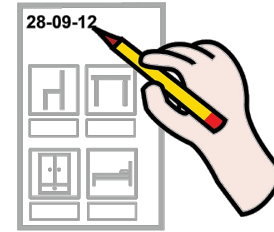
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sangue
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escribir
esquibir
ecribir



pátano
plátano
paltano



biciqueta
bicileta
bicicleta




destapar
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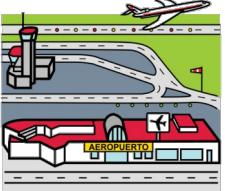
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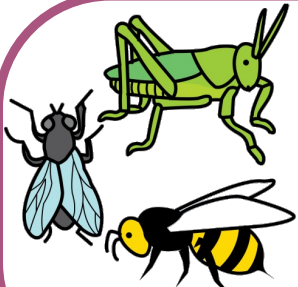
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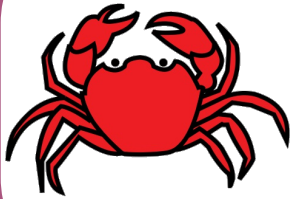
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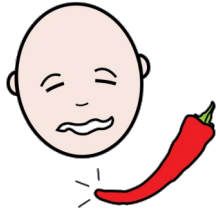
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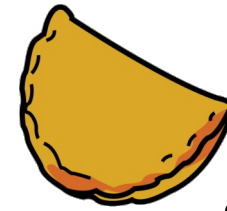
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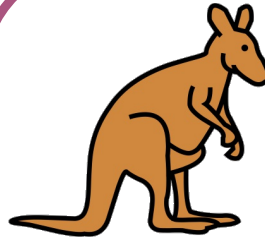
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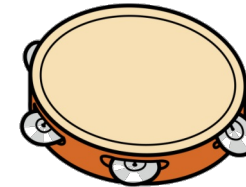
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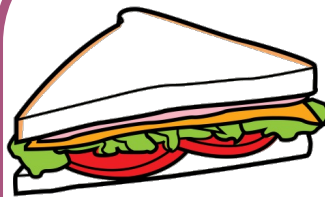
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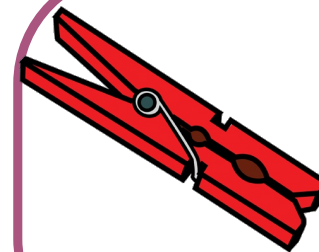
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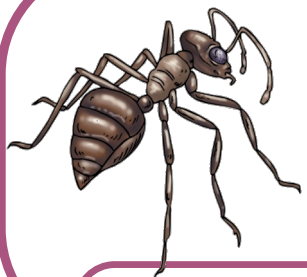
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homiga
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extitor
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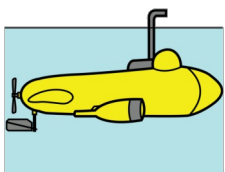
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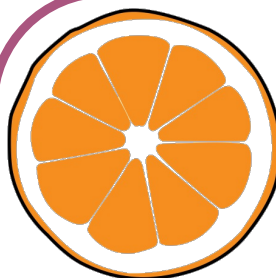
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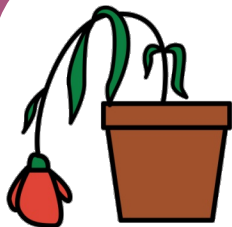
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tropeta
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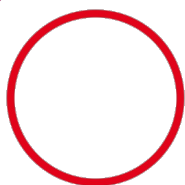
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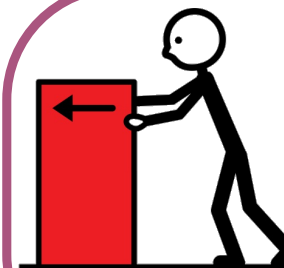
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cículo
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lanzar
lazar
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