

1. Ecuaciones exponenciales:

1.  $2^x = 16$   $x = 4$
2.  $5^x = 15625$   $x = 6$
3.  $3^x = 243$   $x = 5$
4.  $6^x = 1$   $x = 0$
5.  $8^{3x-1} = 1$   $x = \frac{1}{3}$
6.  $7^{x+2} = 343$   $x = 1$
7.  $4^x = \frac{1}{256}$   $x = -4$
8.  $10^{2+x} = 1$   $x = -2$
9.  $2^{-x} = 8$   $x = -3$
10.  $3^{2-x} = 1$   $x = 2$
11.  $3^{2x} = 6561$   $x = 4$
12.  $5^{2x-1} = 125$   $x = 2$
13.  $3^{x+1} = 729$   $x = 5$
14.  $5^{x-2} = 625$   $x = 6$
15.  $3^{2x-1} = 2187$   $x = 4$
16.  $9^{2x+1} = 729$   $x = 1$
17.  $5^{x+1} = 0,2$   $x = -2$
18.  $10^{4x+6} = 1$   $x = \frac{-3}{2}$
19.  $2^x \cdot 2^{x+1} = 32$   $x = 2$
20.  $3^x \cdot 3^{2x-3} = 3^5$   $x = \frac{8}{3}$
21.  $27^{x-1} = 9^{x+3}$   $x = 9$
22.  $2^{1-x} = 4^{2x}$   $x = \frac{1}{5}$
23.  $2^{x^2-3x} = 16$   $x = 4, x = -1$
24.  $5^{x^2-3x} = 625$   $x = 4, x = -1$
25.  $2^{-1-x^2} = \frac{1}{32}$   $x = 2$  y  $x = -2$
26.  $11^{x^2-3x-37} = 1331$   $x = 8$  y  $x = -5$

27.  $6^{x^2+7x+9} = \frac{1}{6}$   $x = -2, x = -5$
28.  $5^{x^2-2x+4} = 125$   $x = 1$
29.  $\sqrt{3^{5x-11}} = 9$   $x = 3$
30.  $\sqrt[4]{4^{x+3}} = 4$   $x = 1$
31.  $\sqrt[3]{5^{2x+8}} = 25$   $x = -1$
32.  $\sqrt{2^{5x-7}} = \sqrt{2^{x-2}}$   $x = 1,25$
33.  $\sqrt{2^{x+5}} = \sqrt[3]{4^{x+2}}$   $x = 7$
34.  $\sqrt[3]{10^{2x+7}} = \sqrt{100^{x-1}}$   $x = 10$
35.  $2^{x+1} + 2^x + 2^{x-1} = 7$   $x = 1$
36.  $2^{2x+2} + 2^{x+3} = 320$   $x = 3$
37.  $3^{x+1} + 3^x + 3^{x-1} = 117$   $x = 3$
38.  $2^{2x} - 10 \cdot 2^x + 2^4 = 0$   $x = 3$  y  $x = 1$
39.  $\frac{5^x - 5^{-x}}{2} = 3$   $x = 6,16$
40.  $e^x - 5e^{-x} + 4e^{-3x} = 0$   $x = 0$  y  $x = 0,69$

## 2. Más exponenciales:

1.  $5^x = 3$   $x = 0,68$
2.  $7^x = 512$   $x = 3,21$
3.  $0,2^x = 0,0016$   $x = 4$
4.  $9^x = 0,576$   $x = -0,25$
5.  $2^x = 3$   $x = 1,5$
6.  $4^x = 3$   $x = 0,79$
7.  $10^x = 7$   $x = 0,85$
8.  $10^x = 6$   $x = 0,78$
9.  $27 = 2^{3x}$   $x = 1,58$
10.  $3^x = 21$   $x = 2,77$

## 3. Más exponenciales:

1.  $5^x = 3$   $x = 0,68$
2.  $7^x = 512$   $x = 3,21$
3.  $0,2^x = 0,0016$   $x = 4$
4.  $9^x = 0,576$   $x = -0,25$
5.  $2^x = 3$   $x = 1,5$
6.  $4^x = 3$   $x = 0,79$
7.  $10^x = 7$   $x = 0,85$
8.  $10^x = 6$   $x = 0,78$
9.  $27 = 2^{3x}$   $x = 1,58$
10.  $3^x = 21$   $x = 2,77$

4. Irracionais:

1.  $\sqrt{x} + 5 = 7$  R/4.
2.  $5 + 3\sqrt{x} = 8$  R/1.
3.  $8 + \sqrt[3]{x} = 12$  R/64.
4.  $2 + 5\sqrt[3]{x} = 32$  R/216.
5.  $\sqrt{x-8} = 2$  R/12.
6.  $5 - \sqrt{3x+1} = 0$  R/8.
7.  $\sqrt{x+3} = \sqrt{5x-1}$  R/1.
8.  $\sqrt{5x+1} = \sqrt{14x+2}$  R/ $\frac{-1}{9}$ .
9.  $\sqrt{3x-1} = \sqrt{2x+1}$  R/2.
10.  $\sqrt{2x+1} = \sqrt{x+5}$  R/4.
11.  $\sqrt{4x+9} = \sqrt{8x+2}$  R/ $\frac{7}{4}$ .
12.  $\sqrt{2x+2} = \sqrt{3x-1}$  R/3.
13.  $\sqrt{4x-11} = 7\sqrt{2x-29}$  R/15.
14.  $x - \sqrt{x-1} = 1$  R/1 y 2.
15.  $3x = \sqrt{3x+7} - 1$  R/ $\frac{2}{3}$ .
16.  $2x = \sqrt{-2x+5} - 1$  R/ $\frac{1}{2}$ .
17.  $6x - \sqrt{18x-8} = 2$  R/ $\frac{2}{3}$  y  $\frac{1}{2}$ .
18.  $\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x-1} = 1$  R/2.
19.  $\sqrt{x-5} - \sqrt{4x-7} = 0$  R/ $\frac{2}{3}$ .
20.  $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+7} = 7$  R/9.
21.  $\sqrt{2x+1} - \sqrt{x-3} = 2$  R/4 y 12.
22.  $\sqrt{2x+3} + \sqrt{x-2} = 4$  R/3.

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23. $\sqrt{3x-5} + \sqrt{3x-14} = 9$	R/10.
24. $\sqrt{x+10} - \sqrt{x+19} = -1$	R/6.
25. $\sqrt{5-x} + \sqrt{x+3} = 0$	R/S= $\emptyset$ .
26. $\sqrt{5x+19} - \sqrt{5x} = -1$	R/S= $\emptyset$ .
27. $\sqrt{x-2} + 5 = \sqrt{x+53}$	R/11.
28. $\sqrt{9x-14} = 3\sqrt{x+10} - 4$	R/15.
29. $\sqrt{x-16} - \sqrt{x+8} = -4$	R/17.
30. $\sqrt{5x-1} + 3 = \sqrt{5x+26}$	R/2.
31. $13 - \sqrt{13+4x} = 2\sqrt{x}$	R/9.
32. $\sqrt{x-4} + \sqrt{x+4} = 2\sqrt{x-1}$	R/5.
33. $\sqrt{9x+7} - \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{16x-7} = 0$	R/1.
34. $\sqrt{x+5} + \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{4x+9} = 0$	R/4.
35. $\sqrt{14-x} + \sqrt{11-x} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{11-x}}$	R/10.
36. $\sqrt{9x+10} - 2\sqrt{x+3} = \sqrt{x-2}$	R/6.
37. $6\sqrt{x+5} - 3 = 4\sqrt{x+5} + 17$	R/95.
38. $7 + \sqrt[3]{5x-2} = 9$	R/2.
39. $15 - \sqrt[3]{7x-1} = 12$	R/4.
40. $\sqrt{x^2+12} - x = 2$	R/2.
41. $\sqrt{2x^2+x+2} = \sqrt{2x+3}$	R/1 o $\frac{-1}{2}$ .
42. $\sqrt{9x^2-5} - 3x = -1$	R/1.
43. $\sqrt{x^2-2x+1} = 9-x$	R/5.
44. $\sqrt{5x^2-4x+3} - x = 1$	R/1 y $\frac{1}{2}$ .
45. $3x - \sqrt{6x^2-x+13} = 1$	R/3.
46. $\sqrt{x^2+2x+1} - \sqrt{4x+1} = 0$	R/0 y 2.

5. Más racionales:

1.  $\frac{\sqrt{x+5}-4}{\sqrt{2x+1}-2} = -1$
2.  $\frac{\sqrt{3x-2}+1}{\sqrt{x+2}-1} = 3$
3.  $\frac{\sqrt{x+1}+1}{\sqrt{2x-2}+4} = \frac{1}{2}$
4.  $\frac{\sqrt{3x+10}+1}{2-\sqrt{x+3}} = 3$
5.  $\sqrt{x+4} - \sqrt{x-1} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x-1}}$
6.  $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+5} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{x}}$
7.  $\sqrt{4x-11} + 2\sqrt{x} = \frac{55}{\sqrt{4x-11}}$
8.  $\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x-7} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{x}}$
9.  $\frac{\sqrt{x}-2}{\sqrt{x}+4} = \frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{\sqrt{x}+13}$
10.  $\frac{6}{\sqrt{x+8}} = \sqrt{x+8} - \sqrt{x}$
11.  $\sqrt{x-3} + \frac{8}{\sqrt{x+9}} = \sqrt{x+9}$
12.  $\frac{\sqrt{x}+4}{\sqrt{2}-2} = \frac{\sqrt{x}+11}{\sqrt{x}-1}$
13.  $2\sqrt{x+6} - \sqrt{4x-3} = \frac{9}{\sqrt{4x-3}}$
14.  $\frac{\sqrt{x}-2}{\sqrt{x}+2} = \frac{2\sqrt{x}-5}{2\sqrt{x}-1}$
15.  $\sqrt{x+14} - \sqrt{x-7} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{x-7}}$
16.  $\sqrt{x+3} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{x+3}} = 5$
17.  $\sqrt{x} + \frac{4}{\sqrt{x}} = 5$
18.  $2\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{x+7} + \frac{8}{\sqrt{x+7}}$
19.  $\sqrt{2x} + \sqrt{4x-3} = 3$
20.  $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+8} = 2\sqrt{x}$

6. Logaritmicas:

1.  $\log_3 (x - 4) = 2$  R/13.
2.  $\log_2 (x - 5) = 4$  R/21.
3.  $\log_{10} (2x + 50) = 2$  R/25.
4.  $\log_9 (x) = \frac{3}{2}$  R/27.
5.  $\log_6 (2x - 3) = \log_6 12 - \log_6 3$  R/3,5.
6.  $\log_4 (3x + 2) = \log_4 5 + \log_4 3$  R/4,3.
7.  $2 \log_3 x = 4 \log_3 8$  R/64.
8.  $3 \log x = 3 \log 5$  R/5.
9.  $\ln (-4 - x) + \ln 3 = \ln (2 - x)$  R/-7.
10.  $\ln x + \ln (x + 4) = \ln 15 + \ln 3$  R/5.
11.  $\log_4 (x) = \frac{-3}{2}$  R/ $\frac{1}{8}$ .
12.  $\log_5 (x^2) = -2$  R/ $\pm \frac{1}{5}$ .
13.  $\log_{10} (x^2) = -4$  R/ $\pm \frac{1}{100}$ .
14.  $\log_6 (2x - 3) = \log_6 12 - \log_6 3$  R/ $\frac{7}{2}$ .
15.  $\log_3 (4x - 5) = \log_3 (2x + 1)$  R/3.
16.  $\log (5x^2 - 14x + 1) = \log (4x^2 - 4x - 20)$  R/3 y 7.
17.  $2 \log_3 (x) = 3 \log_3 5$  R/ $5\sqrt{5}$ .
18.  $\log_5 (2x + 3) = \log_5 11 + \log_5 3$  R/15.

19.  $\log_3 (2x - 3) + \log_3 (x + 3) = 4$  R/6.
20.  $\log_2 (16x) - \log_2 (x + 1) = 3\log_2 4$  R/∅
21.  $\log_5 (x) + \log_5 (x + 2) = \frac{1}{2}\log_5 9$  R/1.
22.  $\log_{10} (x^2) = \log_{10} (x)$  R/1.
23.  $\frac{1}{2}\log_5 (x - 2) = 4\log_5 2 - \frac{3}{2}\log_5 (x - 2)$  R/6.
24.  $\log_2 (x + 1) = 3 - \log_2 (x - 1)$  R/3.
25.  $\log_2 x + \log_2 (x - 2) = 3$  R/4.
26.  $\log_4 (x) - 3\log_4 2 = \log_4 5$  R/40.
27.  $\log_3 (7 - x) - \log_3 (1 - x) = 1$  R/-2.
28.  $\log_5 (x + 12) = \log_5 x + 2$  R/ $\frac{1}{2}$ .
29.  $\log_3 (x + 4) + \log_3 (x - 2) = 3$  R/5.
30.  $\log_2 (x - 1) + \log_2 (x + 2) = 2$  R/2.
31.  $\log_3 (x + 2) + \log_3 (x + 4) = 1$  R/-1..
32.  $\log (2x + 4) - \log (x - 1) = 1$  R/1,75.
33.  $\log (3x + 1) - \log (x - 3) = 3$  R/5.
34.  $\log (x) + \log (x - 9) = 1$  R/10.
35.  $\log (x + 2) - \log (4x + 3) + \log x = 0$  R/3.
36.  $\log (3x + 5) + \log (x + 5) = 3$  R/15.
37.  $\log (x + 2) + \log (x - 1) = 1$  R/3.
38.  $\frac{\log (35-x^3)}{\log (5-x)} = 3$  R/2 y 3.
39.  $\log (x + 6) - \frac{1}{2}\log (2x - 3) = 2 - \log 25$  R/6 y 14.
40.  $\log (\frac{1}{2} + x) = \log \frac{1}{2} - \log x$  R/ $\frac{1}{2}$ .

7. Mais logaritmicas:



1.  $\sqrt{\log x} = \log \sqrt{x}$  R/1 y 10000.
2.  $\log_2 (9^{x-1} + 7) = 2 + \log_2 (3^{x-1} + 1)$  R/1 y 2.
3.  $\log (x^{\log x}) = \log (7 - 2\log x) - \log 5$  R/10.
4.  $\frac{\log (2x)}{\log (4x-15)} = 2$  R/ $\frac{9}{2}$ .
5.  $\frac{1}{5-\log x} + \frac{2}{1+\log x} = 1$  R/ $10^2$  y  $10^3$ .
6.  $\log (x^3) - \frac{12}{\log x} = 5$  R/ $10^3$  y  $10^{\frac{4}{3}}$ .
7.  $\log \sqrt{7x+5} + \frac{1}{2}\log \sqrt{2x+7} = 1 + \log 4,5$  R/10.
8.  $x^{\log (x)-1} = 100$  R/10 y 0,1.
9.  $\log (x-5) - \frac{1}{2}\log (3x-20) = \log 2$  R/15 y 7.
10.  $\sqrt{x^{\log \sqrt{x}}} = 10$  R/100 y 0,01.

8. Valor absoluto:

1.  $|x - 4| = 3$
2.  $|x - 5| = 16$
3.  $|2x + 3| = 7$
4.  $|3x| = 6$
5.  $|x - 2| = 3$
6.  $|2x - 3| = 9$
7.  $|x - 1| = 2x - 1$
8.  $|3x + 2| = 5 - x$
9.  $|5x + 4| = 2x + 1$
10.  $|-6x + 1| = 4x - 7$
11.  $|x + 4| = |x + 2|$
12.  $|x - 4| = |x - 2|$
13.  $|3 - x| = |1 + x|$
14.  $|x + 3| < 8$
15.  $|x - 6| < 4$
16.  $|x - 1| > 5$
17.  $|2x - 5| \geq 3$
18.  $|2x - 3| < 5$
19.  $|3x - 5| > 4$
20.  $|4x - 3| \geq 1$
21.  $|3x + 1| > 15$
22.  $|\frac{2x}{3} - 1| < 2$
23.  $|\frac{2(x+5)}{3}| \leq \frac{4}{5}$