

1 Past simple: regular verbs affirmative (1)

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I worked	yo trabajé
you worked	tú trabajaste
he worked	él trabajó
she worked	ella trabajó
it worked	(ello) trabajó
we worked	nosotros/as trabajamos
you worked	vosotros/as trabajasteis
they worked	ellos/as trabajaron

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I lived	yo viví
you lived	tú viviste
he lived	él vivió
she lived	ella vivió
it lived	(ello) vivió
we lived	nosotros/as vivimos
you lived	vosotros/as vivisteis
they lived	ellos/as vivieron

Con los verbos regulares, para formar el past simple en afirmativa se añade -ed o -d al infinitivo.  
 work – worked    live – lived

1 Une las palabras. Luego escríbelas.

I	rained
we	used
it	worked
he	watched
you	listened
she	lived
they	liked

- I worked
- \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

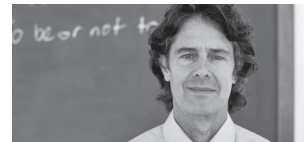
2 Indica la forma pasada.

listen / listened

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 work / worked | 4 watched / watch |
| 2 like / liked  | 5 live / lived    |
| 3 rained / rain | 6 used / use      |

3 Completa las frases con la forma pasada de los verbos entre paréntesis.

He worked (work) in a school.



1 He \_\_\_\_\_ (like) Mary.



2 We \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Barcelona.



3 You \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV yesterday.



4 It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) yesterday.



5 I \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to the radio.



Vocabulario clave

like gustar    listen escuchar    live vivir    office oficina    radio radio    rain llover    school colegio  
 TV televisión    use usar    watch ver    work trabajar    yesterday ayer

2 Past simple: regular verbs affirmative (2)

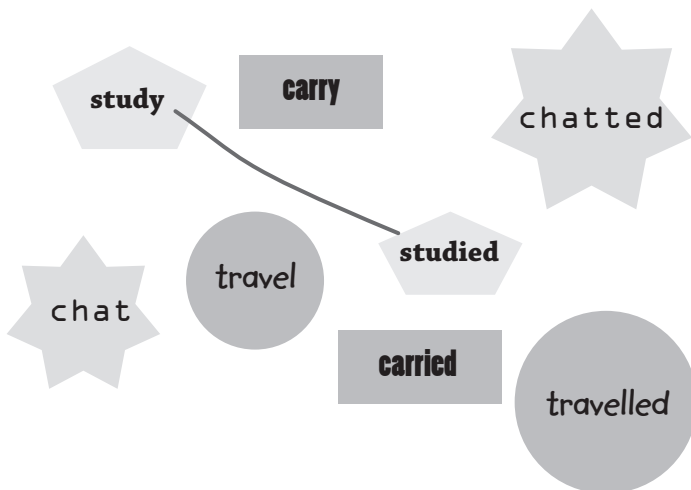
Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I studied	yo estudié
you studied	tú estudiaste
he studied	él estudió
she studied	ella estudió
it studied	(ello) estudió
we studied	nosotros/as estudiamos
you studied	vosotros/as estudiasteis
they studied	ellos/as estudiaron

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I travelled	yo viajé
you travelled	tú viajaste
he travelled	él viajó
she travelled	ella viajó
it travelled	(ello) viajó
we travelled	nosotros/as viajamos
you travelled	vosotros/as viajasteis
they travelled	ellos/as viajaron

Para formar el past simple con verbos regulares que terminan en consonante + -y, se omite la -y y se añade -ied. study – studied

Para verbos regulares que terminan en consonante + vocal + consonante, se duplica la consonante final y se añade -ed. travel – travelled

1 Une las palabras. Luego escríbelas.



- study studied      2 carry \_\_\_\_\_  
 1 chat \_\_\_\_\_      3 travel \_\_\_\_\_

2 Indica la forma pasada.

drop / dropped

- 1 carry / carried      4 stopped / stop  
 2 worried / worry      5 travelled / travel  
 3 chat / chatted      6 study / studied

3 Completa las frases con la forma pasada de los verbos entre paréntesis.

I travelled  
 (travel) by bus.



1 We \_\_\_\_\_  
 (worry) about our exam.



2 He \_\_\_\_\_  
 (stop) the cars.



3 They \_\_\_\_\_  
 (chat) for an hour!



4 Sarah \_\_\_\_\_  
 (carried) the books.



5 We \_\_\_\_\_  
 (study) English.



Vocabulario clave

about sobre      bag bolsa      book(s) libro(s)      by bus en autobús      car(s) coche(s)      carry llevar  
 chat charlar      drop dejar caer      English inglés      exam examen      hour hora      stop parar      study estudiar  
 travel viajar      worry preocuparse

### 3 Past simple: irregular verbs affirmative (1)

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I ate	yo comí
you ate	tú comiste
he ate	él comió
she ate	ella comió
it ate	(ello) comió
we ate	nosotros/as comimos
you ate	vosotros/as comisteis
they ate	ellos/as comieron

Muchos verbos en inglés tienen una forma pasada irregular. Hay que memorizarlas.

do – did      buy – bought      write – wrote  
 drink – drank      eat – ate  
 go – went      see – saw

**1** Une las palabras. Luego escríbelas.

write      go      ate

do      see      wrote

saw      drink      did

eat      drank

buy      bought      went

- do did
- 1 see \_\_\_\_\_      4 drink \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 buy \_\_\_\_\_      5 write \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 eat \_\_\_\_\_      6 go \_\_\_\_\_

**2** Indica la forma pasada.

wrote / write

- 1 go / went
- 2 buy / bought
- 3 did / do
- 4 see / saw
- 5 ate / eat
- 6 drank / drink

**3** Escribe la forma pasada del verbo.

- drink      drank
- 1 do      \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 eat      \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 write      \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 see      \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 buy      \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6 go      \_\_\_\_\_

**4** Completa las frases con la forma pasada de los verbos entre paréntesis.



They went (go) to a party.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a car.
- 2 Emily \_\_\_\_\_ (see) an elephant.
- 3 He \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) some cake.
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ (write) an email.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) some coffee.
- 6 Chris \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework.

### Vocabulario clave

buy comprar      cake pastel      car coche      coffee café      do your homework hacer los deberes      drink beber  
 eat comer      elephant elefante      email correo electrónico      go ir      party fiesta      see ver      write escribir

4 Past simple: irregular verbs affirmative (2)

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I spoke	yo <i>hablé</i>
you spoke	tú <i>hablaste</i>
he spoke	él <i>habló</i>
she spoke	ella <i>habló</i>
it spoke	(ello) <i>habló</i>
we spoke	<i>nosotros/as hablamos</i>
you spoke	<i>vosotros/as hablasteis</i>
they spoke	<i>ellos/as hablaron</i>

Muchos verbos en inglés tienen una forma pasada irregular. Hay que memorizarlas.

have – had      run – ran      take – took  
 drive – drove      sing – sang  
 speak – spoke      swim – swam

1 Une las palabras. Luego escríbelas.

run, take, swim, have, drive, ran, drove, had, sing, swam, sang, speak, spoke, took

- have had
- 1 take \_\_\_\_\_      4 swim \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 speak \_\_\_\_\_      5 run \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 drive \_\_\_\_\_      6 sing \_\_\_\_\_

2 Indica la forma pasada.

spoke / speak

- 1 ran / run  
 2 swim / swam  
 3 sing / sang  
 4 took / take  
 5 have / had  
 6 drove / drive

3 Escribe la forma pasada del verbo.

- drive drove
- 1 have \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 speak \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 swim \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 sing \_\_\_\_\_  
 5 run \_\_\_\_\_  
 6 take \_\_\_\_\_

4 Completa las frases con la forma pasada de los verbos entre paréntesis.



It ran (run) fast.

- 1 Claire \_\_\_\_\_ (take) three photos.  
 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner in a restaurant.  
 3 He \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) a song.  
 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work.  
 5 They \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) German.  
 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the sea.

Vocabulario clave

drive conducir      fast rápidamente      German alemán      have dinner cenar      restaurant restaurante  
 run correr      sea mar      sing cantar      song canción      speak hablar      swim nadar  
 take a photo hacer una foto      work trabajo

## 5 Past simple: regular verbs affirmative

Past simple affirmative	Past simple afirmativa
I worked	yo trabajé
you worked	tú trabajaste
he worked	él trabajó
she worked	ella trabajó
it worked	(ello) trabajó
we worked	nosotros/as trabajamos
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Con los verbos regulares, para formar el past simple en afirmativa se añade -ed o -d al infinitivo.  
work – worked live – lived

Con los verbos regulares que terminan en consonante + -y, se omite la -y y se añade -ied.  
study – studied

Con los verbos regulares que terminan en consonante + vocal + consonante, se duplica la consonante final y se añade -ed. chat – chatted

### 1 Ordena las palabras para formar frases.

in / lived / California. / She  
She lived in California.



- computer. / used / I / a  
\_\_\_\_\_
- university. / studied / We / at  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Spain. / worked / They / in  
\_\_\_\_\_
- carried / She / her / camera.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- rained / all / It / day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- on / You / the / internet. / chatted  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Escribe bien las frases.

She chatted with her friends.  
She chatted with her friends.

- I worked in a school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We carried the computers.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- She used a camera.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- It rained all night.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They studied Spanish at school.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- You lived in Oxford.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Completa las frases con el sujeto y el verbo entre paréntesis en el pasado.



They chatted (they / chat) for an hour.

- \_\_\_\_\_ (he / carry) the bags.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (it / rain) for three hours.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (Lenny / work) at the university.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (she / live) in Tarragona.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / use) a computer at school.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (we / study) English for two hours.

## Vocabulario clave

all day todo el día    all night toda la noche    bag(s) bolsa(s)    camera cámara    carry llevar  
 chat charlar/chatear    computer ordenador    English inglés    friend(s) amigo/a(s)    hour hora  
 live vivir    rain llover    school colegio    Spain España    study estudiar    university universidad  
 use usar    work trabajar

6 Past simple: irregular verbs affirmative

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I did	yo hice
you did	tú hiciste
he did	él hizo
she did	ella hizo
it did	(ello) hizo
we did	nosotros/as hicimos
you did	vosotros/as hicisteis
they did	ellos/as hicieron

Muchos verbos en inglés tienen una forma pasada irregular. Hay que memorizarlas.

become – became    buy – bought    send – sent  
 do – did            eat – ate  
 get up – got up    run – ran

1 Ordena las palabras para formar frases.



new / bought / a / camera. / He  
He bought a new camera.

- singer. / a / became / I / famous  
\_\_\_\_\_
- late. / got / We / up  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Scott / an / email. / sent  
\_\_\_\_\_
- did / She / homework / her / late.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ran / fast. / It  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ate / cake! / You / my  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 Completa las frases.



Belinda did her homework.

- They got late.
- We sent an email.
- I ate an apple.
- You became a famous singer.
- It ran fast.
- He bought a new book.

3 Completa las frases con el sujeto y el verbo entre paréntesis en el pasado.

They sent (they / send) a text message.

- \_\_\_\_\_ (Charlie / buy) a new camera.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (she / get up) late on Monday.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / become) a famous singer.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (they / run) fast.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (it / ate) my apple.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (we / do) our homework at four o'clock.

Vocabulario clave

apple manzana    become hacerse    buy comprar    cake pastel    camera cámara de fotos    car coche  
 do your homework hacer los deberes    eat comer    email correo electrónico    famous famoso/a  
 fast rápidamente    get up levantarse    late tarde    Monday lunes    new nuevo/a    run correr  
 send enviar    singer cantante    text message SMS

7 Past simple: affirmative

Past simple affirmative (regular verb)	Past simple afirmativa
I lived	yo viví
you lived	tú viviste
he lived	él vivió
she lived	ella vivió
it lived	(ello) vivió
we lived	nosotros/as vivimos
you lived	vosotros/as vivisteis
they lived	ellos/as vivieron

Past simple affirmative (irregular verb)	Past simple afirmativa
I ate	yo comí
you ate	tú comiste
he ate	él comió
she ate	ella comió
it ate	(ello) comió
we ate	nosotros/as comimos
you ate	vosotros/as comisteis
they ate	ellos/as comieron

La forma afirmativa del pasado puede ser regular (terminar en -ed) o irregular.

live – lived, work – worked, study – studied  
write – wrote, eat – ate, have – had, go – went

1 Completa el texto. Usa la forma afirmativa de los verbos entre paréntesis.



**Vincent Van Gogh**

The artist Vincent Van Gogh lived (live) in Holland from 1853 to 1885. He (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in London from 1873 to 1875. He (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in France from 1886 to 1890. Van Gogh (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) a lot of pictures. He (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (die) in 1890.

2 Completa las frases con los verbos de los recuadros.

cook work study live travel

You travelled by train.

- 1 She \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at seven o'clock.
- 2 They \_\_\_\_\_ in Manchester in 2009.
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ in a restaurant last year.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish after school.

write eat have go

You went to London by bus.

- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ meat in the restaurant yesterday.
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ an email in Spanish.
- 7 Nick \_\_\_\_\_ a shower after school.

3 Escribe ocho frases afirmativas en el past simple. Usa las palabras de los recuadros.

I you he she it we they	→	live travel study go eat write	→	in London by bus Spanish dinner to school meat an email	→	in 2009 last year yesterday at seven o'clock after school
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

I went to school yesterday.

They wrote an email after school.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_

**Vocabulario clave**

after school después del colegio artist artista at seven o'clock a las siete by bus en autobús  
cook cocinar die morir dinner cena eat comer France Francia go ir  
have a shower ducharse Holland Holanda last year el año pasado live vivir London Londres  
meat carne paint pintar picture(s) cuadro(s) Spanish español study estudiar travel viajar  
work trabajar write escribir yesterday ayer