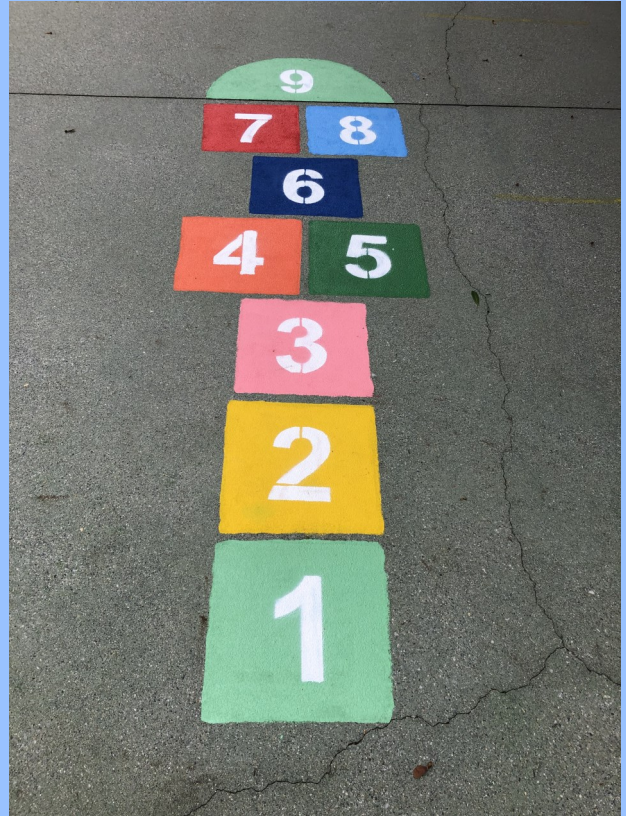




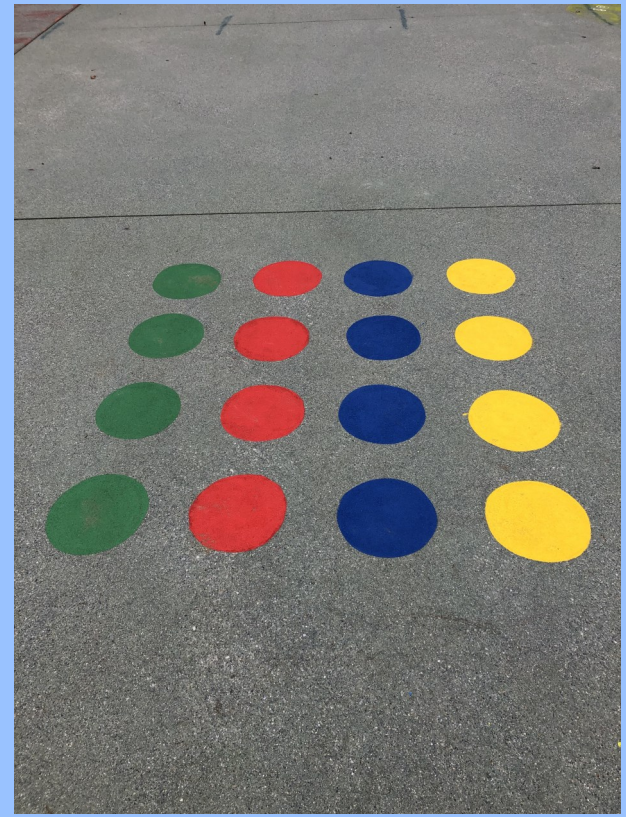
JUMP



MARIOLA



VERME



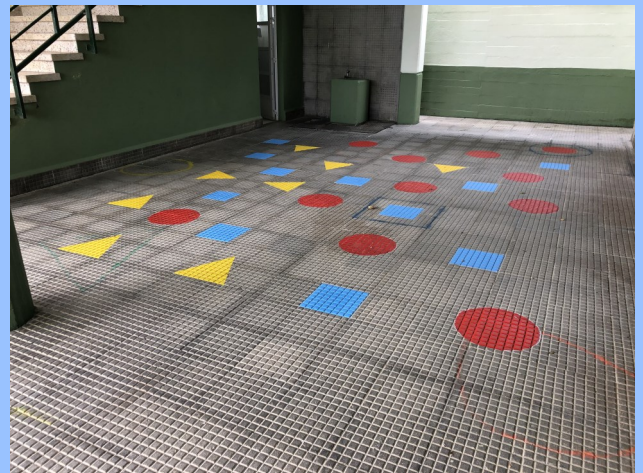
TWISTER



COCODRILO



DRAGÓN



CIRCUITOS